#### Serotypes Profile of *Salmonella* Isolates from Meat and Poultry Products January 1998 through December 2013

#### **Table of Contents**

Salmonella serotype Report	<b>Page</b> 1-4
Table and Figures	5-126

#### Tables

Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year (1998–2005 'A' Set Samples; 2006–2013 All Samples)

	Page
Table 1 - Young Chicken (Broilers)	5
Table 2 - Market Hogs	21
Table 3 - Cows/Bulls	36
Table 4 - Steers/Heifers	49
Table 5 - Ground Beef	60
Table 6 - Ground Chicken	75
Table 7 - Ground Turkey	90
Table 8 - Young Turkeys (Turkey Carcasses)	107

#### **Figures**

#### Figure 1

Top Three Salmonella Serotypes for Each Product Class (2013) PR/HACCP Verification Sampling

Ground Beef	115
Young Chicken (Broilers)	116
Ground Chicken	116
Young Turkey	117
Ground Turkey	117

#### Figure 2

Serotype Profiles in FSIS Product Classes for Top 10 Serotypes Identified by CDC as Causing Human Infections in 2013 – USDA, FSIS, PR/HACCP Verification Sampling by Calendar Year\*(1998–2005 - "A" Set Samples; 2006-2013 - All Samples)

Poultry (S. Enteritidis)	118
Cattle – Ground Beef (S. Enteritidis)	118



Poultry (S. Typhimurium)	119
Cattle (S. Typhimurium)	119
Poultry (S. Newport)	120
Cattle – Ground Beef (S. Newport)	120
Poultry (S. Javiana)	121
Cattle – Ground Beef (S. Javiana)	121
Poultry (S. I 4,[5],12:I:-)	122
Cattle – Ground Beef (S. I 4,[5],12:I:-)	122
Poultry (S. Montevideo)	123
Cattle – Ground Beef (S. Montevideo)	123
Poultry (S. Infantis)	124
Cattle – Ground Beef (S. Infantis)	124
Poultry (S. Muenchen)	125
Cattle – Ground Beef (S. Muenchen)	125
Poultry (S. Heidelberg)	126
Cattle (S. Heidelberg)	126

<sup>\*</sup>Note: *Salmonella* Bareilly was ranked as number 10 in the Center of Disease Control and Prevention's list of the most frequently reported serotypes in the US in 2012. There has been no *Salmonella* Bareilly isolates detected in the PR/HACCP program in the 16 years of testing and they are therefore not included in this report.



#### Serotypes Profile of *Salmonella* Isolates from Meat and Poultry Products January 1998 through December 2013

The Food Safety and Inspection Service (FSIS) conducts *Salmonella* serotype testing on sample isolates collected from raw meat and poultry products at all slaughter facilities under the Pathogen Reduction Hazard Analysis and Critical Control Point (PR/HACCP) program (1). The serotype results are presented here and provide an estimate of relative serotype distributions in raw products for each product class during the 16-year period following implementation of the PR/HACCP program (1998-2013). The information in this report supports food safety national strategic goals to better understand *Salmonella* as a foodborne pathogen.

#### **Background**

In the early- to mid-1990s, FSIS conducted nationwide microbiological <u>baseline studies</u> that estimated the prevalence and levels of bacteria of public health concern in specific food commodities (10). FSIS used this information to develop performance standards for carcasses of cow/bulls, steers/heifers, market hogs (2), broilers, ground beef, ground chicken, and ground turkey (5,10). In July 1996, FSIS published the <u>(PR/HACCP) Systems, Final Rule</u>, which established *Salmonella* performance standards for establishments that slaughter or produce selected classes of food animals or raw ground products (4). The *Salmonella* performance standards provide a measurable standard by which industry can calibrate their HACCP systems and FSIS inspection personnel can monitor the effectiveness of an establishment's HACCP controls. The performance standards include a description of the maximum number of positive samples allowed in a sample set. The number of samples and allowable positives in a sample set vary by product class and pathogen. In June 2006, FSIS implemented *Salmonella* performance standards for turkey carcasses (10). In 2011, FSIS implemented more stringent standards for *Salmonella* and *Campylobacter* in poultry carcasses (chicken/turkey) (8).

Prior to 2006, there were two phases of the PR/HACCP for *Salmonella* in raw products: non-targeted and targeted testing. FSIS collected non-targeted or "A" set samples at establishments randomly selected from the population of eligible establishments with a goal of scheduling every eligible establishment at least once a year. Other codes (such as "B", "C", and "D") represented sample sets collected from establishments targeted for follow-up testing following a failed set.

In June 2006, FSIS began to schedule establishments based on new criteria that are risk-based, rather than random (6,7). The new scheduling criteria focused FSIS resources on establishments with the most *Salmonella*-positive samples, including serotypes most frequently associated with human salmonellosis (3). As a result of this change in sampling, results from establishments prior to June 2006 cannot be compared to those reported following the new schedule. For such comparisons, nationwide baseline study results provide valid estimates of the prevalence of certain pathogens of public health concern and allow for valid statistical comparison over time (10).

<sup>1</sup> Egg products under jurisdiction of USDA/FSIS are not currently under HACCP regulations.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> FSIS suspended scheduling cows/bulls from sampling in 2011 and market hogs and steer/heifers in 2012 because of the low number of positive samples.

#### Highlights, 2013

In 2013, FSIS identified and serotyped 878 *Salmonella*-positive meat or poultry samples. The "top ten" most common serotypes identified include:

- 1. Kentucky 28% (248/878)
- 2. Montevideo 10% (89/878)
- 3. Enteritidis 9.4% (83/878)
- 4. Typhimurium 8.7% (77/878)
- 5. Infantis 4.8% (43/878)
- 6. Heidelberg 4.1% (36/878)
- 7. I 4,[5],12:i:- 3.6% (32/878)
- 8. Schwarzengrund 2.6% (23/878)
- 9. Muenchen 2.5% (22/878)
- 10. Dublin 2.1% (19/878) and Newport 2.1% (19/878)

FSIS compares the CDC data on serotypes isolated from human salmonellosis cases to *Salmonella* serotype data isolated from meat and poultry products (1,2,3). In 2012, the CDC identified Enteritidis, Typhimurium (including Typhimurium var. 5-), Newport, Javiana, I 4,[5],12:i:-, Montevideo, Infantis, Muenchen, Heidelberg, and Bareilly as the ten most commonly identified serotypes causing human salmonellosis in the United States (3).

The top 10 serotypes found in meat and poultry products in 2013 that were among CDC's top 10 list for 2012 were Enteritidis, Typhimurium, Newport, Heidelberg, Infantis, I 4,[5],12:i:-, Montevideo, and Muenchen (3). Because human salmonellosis cases are attributable to non-FSIS regulated foods and non-food sources, FSIS works closely with its public health partners to identify the proportion of human salmonellosis attributable to FSIS regulated products.

#### Summary of PR/HACCP Data (1998-2013)

Since 1998, *Salmonella* Kentucky has ranked as the most common serotype identified among young chicken (broilers) samples during the last 16 years. Prior to 2005, *Salmonella* Heidelberg has ranked as the second most common serotype in broilers. Since then *Salmonella* Enteriditis has ranked in the second position among broilers.

For ground chicken samples, *Salmonella* Enteritidis and *Salmonella* Kentucky alternate between the first and second most common serotypes. For ground turkey samples, Salmonella Heidelberg ranked as the most common serotype identified followed by *Salmonella* Hadar. For young turkey (turkey carcasses) sample sets, that began in 2006, *Salmonella* Hadar has ranked as the most common serotype identified followed by *Salmonella* Heidelberg.

Because of the low number of positive samples recovered from the cow/bull and steer/heifer product classes, sample set scheduling was suspended for cow/bulls in 2011 and steer/heifers in 2012.



From 1998-2010, *Salmonella* Derby was ranked as the most common serotype in market hogs. In 2011, *Salmonella* Adelaide ranked as the most common serotype and *S.* Derby moved to the number three position. In 2012, *Salmonella* St. Paul was the only identified serotype in market hogs. Market hog sampling was suspended in 2012 due to the low number of positive samples.

#### **Tables and Figures**

Each table presented in this report identifies the ten most common *Salmonella* serotypes isolated annually per specific product class (1998-2013). When more than one serotype ranks in tenth place, each serotype in tenth place is listed (Table 1-8). The 10 most common serotypes isolated from a specified product class during a given year are identified by name while less commonly identified serotypes are included in the "other serotypes" category. When FSIS could not identify a specific serotype or identified a sample as monophasic<sup>3</sup> or nonmotile<sup>4</sup>, the sample was entered as "Unidentified" in the tables. Samples that FSIS was unable to serotype are listed in the tables as "Not typed." Each table includes the number of isolates of each serotype and category, the percent of total serotyped isolates, and the percent of total samples collected.

Figure 1 displays, by year, the three most common serotypes isolated from ground beef, young chicken, ground chicken and young, turkey from 1998-2013. Five serotypes are listed in the number one position for ground turkey.

Figure 2 identifies the proportion of CDC's top 20 serotypes that cause human salmonellosis in the United States out of the total *Salmonellae* isolated through PR/HACCP testing of meat and poultry products. The more commonly isolated serotypes in human salmonellosis cases vary from year-to-year both within and between product classes.

#### Conclusion

Recurring critical review and analysis of *Salmonella* serotype data support both Healthy People 2020 goals and FSIS' strategic goals to reduce salmonellosis illnesses attributable to FSIS regulated products. The serotype data along with other sampling data collected through the PR/HACCP program is used to inform FSIS regulatory decisions and Agency policy development, inform in-plant best practices and outbreak investigations, and advance our understanding of *Salmonella* as a foodborne pathogen.

To more closely estimate the prevalence of *Salmonella* in FSIS products and monitor trends, FSIS is changing its current sampling scheme from a set-based model to a continuous sampling model using moving windows to assess process control (9). The moving window approach provides FSIS with more flexibility for scheduling sample collection at different establishments.

<sup>3</sup> Monophasic means that the *Salmonella* will produce only one kind of flagellin based on its genetic make-up.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Non-motile means that there is no genetic code in the *Salmonella* for the development of a functional flagellin.



#### References

<sup>1</sup>CDC.2006. PHLIS Surveillance Data, *Salmonella* Annual Summary. Available at: <a href="http://www.cdc.gov/ncidod/dbmd/phlisdata/salmonella.htm">http://www.cdc.gov/ncidod/dbmd/phlisdata/salmonella.htm</a>

<sup>2</sup>CDC. 2013. Vital Signs: Incidence and Trends of Infection with Pathogens Transmitted Commonly Through Food – Foodborne Diseases Active Surveillance Network, 10 U.S. Sites, 1996 – 2012. http://www.cdc.gov/mmwr/preview/mmwrhtml/mm6215a2.htm?s\_cid=mm6215a2\_w

<sup>3</sup>CDC. 2014. National Enteric Disease Surveillance: *Salmonella* Annual Report, 2012. http://www.cdc.gov/ncezid/dfwed/pdfs/salmonella-annual-report-2012-508c.pdf

<sup>4</sup>Federal Register. 1996. <u>Pathogen Reduction; Hazard Analysis and Critical Control Point (HACCP)</u> <u>Systems, Final Rule</u>.

<sup>5</sup>Federal Register. 2005. Generic *E. Coli* and *Salmonella* Baseline Results. Available at: <a href="http://www.fsis.usda.gov/wps/wcm/connect/d6fe7505-36be-4a1f-afe6-4e633d2dacc8/02-046N.pdf?MOD=AJPERES">http://www.fsis.usda.gov/wps/wcm/connect/d6fe7505-36be-4a1f-afe6-4e633d2dacc8/02-046N.pdf?MOD=AJPERES</a>

<sup>6</sup>Federal Register. 2006. *Salmonella* Verification Sample Results Reporting: Agency Policy and Use in Public Health Protection <a href="http://www.fsis.usda.gov/wps/wcm/connect/fea66683-f22a-43d2-a97e-e6c850fd67bc/04-026N.pdf?MOD=AJPERES">http://www.fsis.usda.gov/wps/wcm/connect/fea66683-f22a-43d2-a97e-e6c850fd67bc/04-026N.pdf?MOD=AJPERES</a>

<sup>7</sup>Federal Register. 2008. <u>Salmonella Verification Sampling Program: Response to Comments and New Agency Policies.</u>

<sup>8</sup>FSIS. 2011. New Performance Standards for *Salmonella* and *Campylobacter* in Chilled Carcasses at Young Chicken and Turkey Slaughter Establishments.

<a href="http://www.fsis.usda.gov/wps/wcm/connect/49d574f1-b0cc-4777-ab08-98f1c50455f2/2009-0034.pdf?MOD=AJPERES">http://www.fsis.usda.gov/wps/wcm/connect/49d574f1-b0cc-4777-ab08-98f1c50455f2/2009-0034.pdf?MOD=AJPERES</a>

<sup>9</sup>FSIS, 2015. The FSIS *Salmonella* Action Plan: A Year One Update. http://www.fsis.usda.gov/wps/portal/fsis/topics/food-safety-education/get-answers/food-safety-fact-sheets/foodborne-illness-and-disease/salmonella/sap-one-year

<sup>10</sup>FSIS, 2015. Baseline data. <a href="http://www.fsis.usda.gov/wps/portal/fsis/topics/data-collection-and-reports/microbiology/baseline/baseline">http://www.fsis.usda.gov/wps/portal/fsis/topics/data-collection-and-reports/microbiology/baseline/baseline</a>



Serotypes 1998	Number of	Percent	Percent of
	Isolates	of Total	Analyzed
		Positive	Samples
Kentucky	139	26.68	2.46
Heidelberg	92	17.66	1.63
Typhimurium var. Copenhagen	41	7.87	0.72
Typhimurium	40	7.68	0.71
Hadar	33	6.33	0.58
Schwarzengrund	21	4.03	0.37
Montevideo	16	3.07	0.28
Enteritidis	14	2.69	0.25
Thompson	14	2.69	0.25
Infantis	7	1.34	0.12
Istanbul	7	1.34	0.12
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	58	11.13	1.02
<sup>u</sup> nidentified isolates	39	7.49	0.69
Total serotyped isolates	521		9.21
Not typed	92		1.63
Total positive	613		10.83
Total number of analyzed samples		5,659	



Serotypes 1999	Number of	Percent of	Percent of
	Isolates	Total	Analyzed
		Positive	Samples
Kentucky	188	25.72	2.78
Heidelberg	138	18.88	2.04
Hadar	83	11.35	1.23
Typhimurium var. Copenhagen	52	7.11	0.77
Typhimurium	41	5.61	0.61
Thompson	30	4.10	0.44
Litchfield	16	2.19	0.24
Infantis	15	2.05	0.22
Schwarzengrund	12	1.64	0.18
Istanbul	11	1.50	0.16
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	102	13.95	1.51
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	43	5.88	0.64
Total serotyped isolates	731		10.80
Not typed	41		0.61
*Total positive	772		11.41
Total number of analyzed samples		6,768	



#### Table 1—Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. Young Chicken (Broilers)

Serotypes 2000	Number	Percent of	Percent of
	of	Total	Analyzed
	Isolates	Positive	Samples
Kentucky	219	25.49	2.18
Heidelberg	198	23.05	1.97
Typhimurium var. Copenhagen	57	6.64	0.57
Typhimurium	55	6.40	0.55
Hadar	42	4.89	0.42
Montevideo	37	4.31	0.37
Thompson	27	3.14	0.27
Schwarzengrund	25	2.91	0.25
Enteritidis	23	2.68	0.23
Berta	18	2.10	0.18
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	112	13.04	1.11
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	46	5.36	0.46
Total serotyped isolates	859		8.54
Not typed	55		0.55
Total positive	914		9.09
Total number of analyzed samples		10,057	



Serotypes 2001	Number	Percent of	Percent
	of	Total	of
	Isolates	Positive	Analyzed
			Samples
Kentucky	352	33.59	3.93
Heidelberg	260	24.81	2.90
Typhimurium	67	6.39	0.75
Typhimurium var. Copenhagen	35	3.34	0.39
Montevideo	32	3.05	0.36
Schwarzengrund	32	3.05	0.36
Hadar	31	2.96	0.35
Thompson	26	2.48	0.29
Enteritidis	17	1.62	0.19
Berta	13	1.24	0.15
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	121	11.55	1.35
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	62	5.92	0.69
Total serotyped isolates	1048		11.70
Not typed	17		0.19
*Total positive	1065		11.89
Total number of analyzed samples		8,955	



Serotypes 2002	Number	Percent of	Percent of
	of	Total	Analyzed
	Isolates	Positive	Samples
Kentucky	382	36.28	4.16
Heidelberg	262	24.88	2.85
Typhimurium var. Copenhagen	67	6.36	0.73
Hadar	46	4.37	0.50
Typhimurium	46	4.37	0.50
Enteritidis	33	3.13	0.36
Thompson	23	2.18	0.25
Montevideo	20	1.90	0.22
Schwarzengrund	18	1.71	0.20
Infantis	14	1.33	0.15
Mbandaka	14	1.33	0.15
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	70	6.65	0.76
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	58	5.51	0.63
Total serotyped isolates	1053		11.47
Not typed	6		0.07
*Total positive	1059		11.53
Total number of analyzed samples		9,183	



Serotypes 2003	Number	Percent of	Percent of
	of	Total	Analyzed
	Isolates	Positive	Samples
Kentucky	297	35.96	4.59
Heidelberg	164	19.85	2.54
Typhimurium var. Copenhagen	79	9.56	1.22
Typhimurium	50	6.05	0.77
Enteritidis	29	3.51	0.45
Infantis	20	2.42	0.31
Thompson	17	2.06	0.26
Montevideo	17	2.06	0.26
Hadar	15	1.82	0.23
Mbandaka	15	1.82	0.23
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	79	9.56	1.22
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	44	5.33	0.68
Total serotyped isolates	826		12.77
Not typed	2		0.03
*Total positive	828		12.80
Total number of analyzed samples		6,468	



Serotypes 2004	Number of	Percent of Total	Percent of
	Isolates	Positive	Analyzed
			Samples
Kentucky	409	42.74	5.78
Heidelberg	145	15.15	2.05
Typhimurium var. Copenhagen	84	8.78	1.19
Enteritidis	58	6.06	0.82
Typhimurium	50	5.22	0.71
<sup>c</sup> l 4,[5],12:i:-	29	3.03	0.41
Schwarzengrund	27	2.82	0.38
Montevideo	20	2.09	0.28
Mbandaka	15	1.57	0.21
Infantis	12	1.25	0.17
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	105	10.97	1.48
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	3	0.31	0.04
Total serotyped isolates	957		13.53
Not typed	0		
*Total positive	957		13.53
Total number of analyzed samples		7,072	



Serotypes 2005	Number of	Percent of Total	Percent of
	Isolates	Positive	Analyzed
			Samples
Kentucky	703	45.18	7.33
Heidelberg	226	14.52	2.36
Typhimurium	147	9.45	1.53
Enteritidis	120	7.71	1.25
<sup>c</sup> l 4,[5],12:i:-	87	5.58	0.90
Montevideo	54	3.47	0.56
Schwarzengrund	44	2.83	0.46
Thompson	18	1.16	0.19
Hadar	16	1.03	0.17
Mbandaka	16	1.03	0.17
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	121	7.78	1.26
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	4	0.26	0.04
Total serotyped isolates	1556		16.22
Not typed	3		0.03
Total positive	1559		16.25
Total number of analyzed samples		9,592	



Serotypes 2006	Number of	Percent of Total	Percent of
	Isolates	Positive	Analyzed
			Samples
Kentucky	570	48.97	5.58
Enteritidis	159	13.66	1.56
Heidelberg	132	11.34	1.29
Typhimurium	94	8.08	0.92
<sup>c</sup> l 4,[5]12:i:-	70	6.01	0.68
Montevideo	19	1.63	0.19
Schwarzengrund	15	1.29	0.15
Infantis	12	1.03	0.12
Mbandaka	12	1.03	0.12
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	75	6.44	0.73
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified	6	0.52	0.06
Total serotyped isolates	1164		11.41
Not typed	0		
Total positive	1164		11.41
Total number of analyzed samples		10,206	



Serotypes 2007	Number of Isolates	Percent of Total Positive	Percent of Analyzed Samples
Kentucky	379	47.14	4.03
Heidelberg	108	13.43	1.15
Enteritidis	87	10.82	0.92
Typhimurium	72	8.96	0.77
<sup>c</sup> l 4,[5],12:i:-	37	4.6	0.39
Montevideo	18	2.24	0.19
Berta	12	1.49	0.13
Infantis	12	1.49	0.13
Mbandaka	9	1.12	0.10
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	67	8.33	0.71
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified	3	0.37	0.03
Total serotyped isolates	804		8.55
Not typed	0		
Total positive	804		8.55
Total number of analyzed samples		9,408	



Serotypes 2008	Number of Isolates	Percent of Total Positive	Percent of Analyzed Samples
Kentucky	179	36.83	2.72
Enteritidis	89	18.31	1.35
Heidelberg	63	12.96	0.96
Typhimurium	56	11.52	0.85
°I 4,[5],12:i:-	16	3.29	0.24
Infantis	10	2.06	0.15
Montevideo	10	2.06	0.15
Schwarzengrund	7	1.44	0.11
Senftenberg	5	1.03	0.08
Thompson	5	1.03	0.08
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	41	8.44	0.62
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified	5	1.03	0.08
Total serotyped isolates	486		7.39
Not typed	0		
Total positive	486	100	7.39
Total number of analyzed samples		6,574	



Serotypes 2009	Number of Isolates	Percent of Total Positive	Percent of Analyzed Samples
Kentucky	183	39.61	2.84
Enteritidis	96	20.78	1.49
Heidelberg	65	14.07	1.01
Typhimurium	30	6.49	0.47
<sup>c</sup> 8,20:-:z6	11	2.38	0.17
<sup>c</sup> l 4,[5],12:i:-	10	2.16	0.16
Montevideo	8	1.73	0.12
Schwarzengrund	6	1.30	0.09
Senftenberg	6	1.30	0.09
Worthington	6	1.30	0.09
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	36	7.79	0.56
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified	4	0.87	0.06
Total serotyped isolates	461	99.78	7.16
Not typed	1	0.22	0.02
*Total positive	462	100	7.18
Total number of analyzed samples		6,439	



Serotypes 2010	Number of Isolates	Percent of Total Positive	Percent of Analyzed Samples
Kentucky	208	45.41	3.05
Enteritidis	124	27.07	1.82
Typhimurium	41	8.95	0.60
Heidelberg	16	3.49	0.23
<sup>c</sup> l 4,[5],12:i:-	10	2.18	0.15
Johannesburg	6	1.31	0.09
Schwarzengrund	5	1.09	0.07
Senftenberg	5	1.09	0.07
Berta	4	0.87	0.06
Braenderup	4	0.87	0.06
Thompson	4	0.87	0.06
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	24	5.24	0.35
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified	5	1.09	0.07
Total serotyped isolates	456	.99	6.68
Not typed	2	.44	0.03
*Total positive	458	100	6.71
Total number of analyzed samples		6,828	



Serotypes 2011	Number of Isolates	Percent of Total Positive	Percent of Analyzed Samples
Kentucky	169	51.84	3.33
Enteritidis	75	23.01	1.48
<sup>d</sup> Typhimurium	21	6.44	0.41
Infantis	12	3.68	0.24
Heidelberg	9	2.76	0.18
Johannesburg	5	1.53	0.10
<sup>c</sup> l 4,[5],12:i:-	5	1.53	0.10
<sup>c</sup> 8,20:-:z6	3	0.92	0.06
Mbandaka	3	0.92	0.06
Berta	2	0.61	0.04
Braenderup	2	0.61	0.04
Brandenburg	2	0.61	0.04
Litchfield	2	0.61	0.04
Senftenberg	2	0.61	0.04
Thompson	2	0.61	0.04
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	7	2.15	0.14
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified	5	1.53	0.10
Total serotyped isolates	326	96.32	6.42
Not typed	0	0.00	0.00
*Total positive	326	100.00	6.42
Total number of analyzed samples		5076	



Serotypes 2012	Number of Isolates	Percent of Total Positive	Percent of Analyzed Samples	
Kentucky	228	48.41	2.09	
Enteritidis	92	19.53	0.84	
Typhimurium	41	8.70	0.38	
Thompson	21	4.46	0.19	
Infantis	19	4.03	0.17	
Heidelberg	16	3.40	0.15	
<sup>c</sup> l 4,[5],12:i:-	14	2.97	0.13	
Schwarzengrund	8	1.70	0.07	
Montevideo	5	1.06	0.05	
Hadar	4	0.85	0.04	
Mbandaka	4	0.85	0.04	
Other serotypes	19	4.03	0.17	
Unidentified isolates	0	0.00	0.00	
Total serotyped isolates	471	100	4.31	
Not typed	0	0	0.00	
*Total positive isolates	471	100	4.31	
Total number of analyzed samples	10933			

#### Table 1 - Continued

Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. Young Chicken (Broilers)

(1998–2005 'A' Set Samples; 2006–2013 All Samples)

Serotypes 2013	Number of Isolates	Percent of Total Positive	Percent of Analyzed Samples	
Kentucky	219	50.34	1.97	
Enteritidis	58	13.33	0.52	
Typhimurium	45	10.34	0.40	
Infantis	23	5.29	0.21	
Schwarzengrund	21	4.83	0.19	
Heidelberg	18	4.14	0.16	
<sup>c</sup> l 4,[5],12:i:-	17	3.91	0.15	
Thompson	13	2.99	0.12	
Montevideo	3	0.69	0.03	
Newport	2	0.46	0.02	
Muenchen	2	0.46	0.02	
Mbandaka	2	0.46	0.02	
Litchfield	2	0.46	0.02	
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	10	2.30	0.03	
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	1	0.23	.01	
Total serotyped isolates	435	100	3.91	
Not typed	0	0	0	
*Total positive isolates	435	100	3.91	
Total number of analyzed samples	11123			

<sup>\*</sup>The percentages listed for total positive isolates may not equal the sum of the data in the Percent of Analyzed Samples column due to rounding.

Of note: The figures display the percent of the isolates identified out of total isolates serotyped for each product class. The y axis, the serotype percentage, varies from graph to graph because the percent of different serotypes varies by commodity and year.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>The ten most commonly isolated serotypes during a listed year are identified by name while less commonly identified serotypes are included in the "other serotypes" category. When there is more than one serotype in tenth place, all serotypes in tenth place are listed.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup>The "unidentified" designation includes isolates for which a single specific serotype could not be determined including rough, and/or nonmotile.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>c</sup>Prior to 2004, FSIS classified serotypes identified solely by antigenic formulas as monophasic, such as I 4, [5],12:i:-, and included them in the unidentified isolates category.



Serotypes 1998	Number	Percent of	Percent of
	of	Total	Analyzed
	Isolates	Positive	Samples
Derby	13	20.63	0.94
Typhimurium var. Copenhagen	10	15.87	0.72
Agona	5	7.94	0.36
Schwarzengrund	4	6.35	0.29
Heidelberg	3	4.76	0.22
London	3	4.76	0.22
Muenchen	3	4.76	0.22
Brandenburg	2	3.17	0.14
Hadar	2	3.17	0.14
Infantis	2	3.17	0.14
Typhimurium	2	3.17	0.14
Worthington	2	3.17	0.14
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	11	17.46	0.79
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	1	1.59	0.07
Total serotyped isolates	63	.78	4.53
Not typed	18		1.29
Total positive	81		5.83
Total number of analyzed samples		1,390	



Serotypes 1999	Number	Percent of	Percent of
	of	Total	Analyzed
	Isolates	Positive	Samples
Derby	40	28.99	2.08
Typhimurium var. Copenhagen	11	7.97	0.57
Heidelberg	8	5.80	0.42
Anatum	7	5.07	0.36
Infantis	7	5.07	0.36
Johannesburg	7	5.07	0.36
Uganda	7	5.07	0.36
Agona	5	3.62	0.26
Manhattan	5	3.62	0.26
Reading	5	3.62	0.26
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	33	23.91	1.72
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	3		0.16
Total serotyped isolates	138		7.18
Not typed	51		2.65
Total positive	189		9.83
Total number of analyzed samples		1,923	



Serotypes 2000	Number	Percent of	Percent of
	of	Total	Analyzed
	Isolates	Positive	Samples
Derby	66	22.60	1.28
Typhimurium var. Copenhagen	47	16.10	0.91
Johannesburg	24	8.22	0.46
Infantis	20	6.85	0.39
Heidelberg	17	5.82	0.33
Anatum	10	3.42	0.19
Typhimurium	9	3.08	0.17
Minnesota	8	2.74	0.15
Brandenburg	7	2.40	0.14
Manhattan	7	2.40	0.14
Reading	7	2.40	0.14
Saintpaul	7	2.40	0.14
Senftenberg	7	2.40	0.14
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	51	17.47	0.99
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	5	1.71	0.10
Total serotyped isolates	292		5.65
Not typed	31		0.60
Total positive	323		6.25
Total number of analyzed samples		5,170	



Serotypes 2001	Number	Percent of	Percent of
	of	Total	Analyzed
	Isolates	Positive	Samples
Derby	101	33.01	1.25
Infantis	26	8.50	0.32
Anatum	22	7.19	0.27
Typhimurium var. Copenhagen	21	6.86	0.26
Saintpaul	14	4.58	0.17
Heidelberg	13	4.25	0.16
Reading	13	4.25	0.16
Johannesburg	11	3.59	0.14
Uganda	10	3.27	0.12
Typhimurium	9	2.94	0.11
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	63	20.59	0.78
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	3	0.98	0.04
Total serotyped isolates	306		3.78
Not typed	1		0.01
Total positive	307		3.79
Total number of analyzed samples		8,090	



#### Table 2—Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. \*Market Hogs

Serotypes 2002	Number of	Percent of Total	Percent of
	Isolates	Positive	Analyzed
			Samples
Derby	72	30.38	0.96
Typhimurium var. Copenhagen	31	13.08	0.41
Infantis	14	5.91	0.19
Saintpaul	14	5.91	0.19
Anatum	13	5.49	0.17
Reading	8	3.38	0.11
Heidelberg	7	2.95	0.09
Johannesburg	7	2.95	0.09
Typhimurium	7	2.95	0.09
Uganda	7	2.95	0.09
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	57	24.05	0.76
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	0		
Total serotyped isolates	237		3.17
Not typed	0		
Total positive	237		3.17
Total number of analyzed samples		7,479	



Serotypes 2003	Number of	Percent of Total	Percent of
	Isolates	Positive	Analyzed
			Samples
Derby	26	17.22	0.44
Typhimurium var. Copenhagen	16	10.60	0.27
Infantis	11	7.28	0.19
Heidelberg	10	6.62	0.17
Saintpaul	8	5.30	0.14
Anatum	8	5.30	0.14
Johannesburg	7	4.64	0.12
Typhimurium	6	3.97	0.10
Reading	5	3.31	0.08
Uganda	4	2.65	0.07
Adelaide	4	2.65	0.07
Brandenburg	4	2.65	0.07
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	38	25.17	0.64
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	4	2.65	0.07
Total serotyped isolates	151		2.55
Not typed	0		
Total positive	151		2.55
Total number of analyzed samples		5,924	



Serotypes 2004	Number of	Percent of Total	Percent of	
	Isolates	Positive	Analyzed	
			Samples	
Derby	70	28.34	0.89	
Typhimurium var. Copenhagen	42	17.00	0.53	
Anatum	27	10.93	0.34	
Infantis	19	7.69	0.24	
Adelaide	10	4.05	0.13	
Johannesburg	9	3.64	0.11	
Reading	8	3.24	0.10	
Mbandaka	6	2.43	0.08	
Muenchen	5	2.02	0.06	
Agona	4	1.62	0.05	
Brandenburg	4	1.62	0.05	
Choleraesuis var. Kunzendorf	4	1.62	0.05	
Hadar	4	1.62	0.05	
Heidelberg	4	1.62	0.05	
Typhimurium	4	1.62	0.05	
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	24	9.72	0.31	
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	3	1.21	0.04	
Total serotyped isolates	247		3.14	
Not typed	0			
Total positive	247		3.14	
Total number of analyzed samples		7,860		



#### Table 2—Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. \*Market Hogs

Serotypes 2005	Number of	Percent of Total	Percent of
	Isolates	Positive	Analyzed
			Samples
Derby	73	29.80	1.10
Typhimurium	33	13.47	0.50
Infantis	22	8.98	0.33
Anatum	13	5.31	0.20
Saintpaul	11	4.49	0.17
Reading	10	4.08	0.15
Johannesburg	9	3.67	0.14
London	9	3.67	0.14
Adelaide	8	3.27	0.12
Heidelberg	6	2.45	0.09
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	50	20.41	0.75
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	1	0.41	0.02
Total serotyped isolates	245		3.69
Not typed	1		0.02
Total positive	246		3.70
Total number of analyzed samples		6,648	



#### Table 2 - Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. \*Market Hogs

Serotypes 2006	Number of	Percent of Total	Percent of Analyzed	
	Isolates	Positive	Samples	
Derby	54	18.49	0.75	
Anatum	63	21.58	0.87	
Johannesburg	28	9.59	0.39	
Typhimurium	24	8.22	0.33	
Infantis	16	5.48	0.22	
Saintpaul	16	5.48	0.22	
Heidelberg	13	4.45	0.18	
Agona	10	3.42	0.14	
Hadar	10	3.42	0.14	
Manhattan	7	2.40	0.10	
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	50	17.12	0.69	
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified	1	0.34	0.01	
Total serotyped isolates	292		4.03	
Not typed	0			
Total positive	292		4.03	
Total number of analyzed samples	7,242			



#### Table 2 - Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. \*Market Hogs

Serotypes 2007	Number of	Percent of	Percent of
	Isolates	Total Positive	Analyzed
			Samples
<sup>c</sup> Typhimurium	42	20.69	0.57
Derby	27	13.30	0.37
Johannesburg	20	9.85	0.27
Infantis	17	8.37	0.23
Anatum	13	6.40	0.18
Saintpaul	13	6.40	0.18
Adelaide	10	4.93	0.14
London	10	4.93	0.14
Agona	8	3.94	0.11
Hadar	8	3.94	0.11
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	32	15.76	0.44
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified	3	1.48	0.04
Total serotyped isolates	203		2.78
Not typed	0		
Total positive	203		2.78
Total number of analyzed samples		7,308	



#### Table 2 - Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. \*Market Hogs

Serotypes 2008	Number of	Percent of	Percent of
	Isolates	Total Positive	Analyzed
			Samples
Derby	23	21.10	0.54
Infantis	14	12.84	0.33
Typhimurium	11	10.09	0.26
Saintpaul	7	6.42	0.16
Agona	6	5.50	0.14
Anatum	6	5.50	0.14
London	6	5.50	0.14
Johannesburg	5	4.59	0.12
Ohio	4	3.67	0.09
Hadar	3	2.75	0.07
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	24	22.02	0.57
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified	0		
Total serotyped isolates	109		2.57
Not typed	0		
Total positive	109		2.57
Total number of analyzed samples		4,244	



Serotypes 2009	Number of	Percent of	Percent of
	Isolates	Total Positive	Analyzed
			Samples
Derby	21	19.44	0.44
<sup>c</sup> Typhimurium	18	16.67	0.38
Johannesburg	10	9.26	0.21
Infantis	8	7.41	0.17
Anatum	6	5.56	0.13
Adelaide	5	4.63	0.11
Agona	5	4.63	0.11
Bredeney	4	3.70	0.08
Heidelberg	4	3.70	0.08
Saintpaul	4	3.70	0.08
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	23	21.30	0.48
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified	0		
Total serotyped isolates	108		2.28
Not typed	0		
*Total positive	108		2.28
Total number of analyzed samples		4,747	



Serotypes 2010	Number of Isolates	Percent of Total Positive	Percent of Analyzed
			Samples
Derby	17	16.83	0.40
<sup>c</sup> Typhimurium	13	12.87	0.31
Saintpaul	11	10.89	0.26
Infantis	8	7.92	0.19
Adelaide	7	6.93	0.17
Johannesburg	7	6.93	0.17
London	6	5.94	0.14
Heidelberg	5	4.95	0.12
Agona	4	3.96	0.09
Anatum	3	2.97	0.07
Cerro	3	2.97	0.07
Choleraesuis	3	2.97	0.07
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	11	10.89	0.26
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified	3	2.97	0.07
Total serotyped isolates	101		2.39
Not typed	0		
*Total positive	101		2.39
Total number of analyzed samples		4,224	



#### Table 2 - Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. \*\*Market Hogs

Serotypes 2011	Number of	Percent of	Percent of
	Isolates	Total Positive	Analyzed
			Samples
Adelaide	13	18.84	0.53
Johannesburg	12	17.39	0.49
Derby	10	14.49	0.41
Infantis	9	13.04	0.36
Anatum	9	13.04	0.36
<sup>c</sup> Typhimurium	5	7.25	0.20
Ohio	4	5.80	0.16
Uganda	3	4.35	0.12
Agona	2	2.90	0.08
Muenchen	2	2.90	0.08
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	13	15.66	0.53
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified	1	1.20	0.04
Total serotyped isolates	83	100	3.36
Not typed	0	0	0.00
*Total positive	83	100	3.36
Total number of analyzed samples		2,468	_

# Table 2 - Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. \*\*Market Hogs (1998–2005 'A' Set Samples; 2006–2013 All Samples)

Serotypes 2012	Number of	Percent of	Percent of
	Isolates	<b>Total Positive</b>	Analyzed
			Samples
St. Paul	1	100	1.28
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	0	0	0
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified	0	0	0
Total serotyped isolates	1	100	1.28
Not typed	0	0	0.00
*Total positive	1	100	1.28
Total number of analyzed samples		78	

<sup>\*</sup>The percentages listed for total positive isolates may not equal the sum of the data in the Percent of Analyzed Samples column due to rounding.

Of note: The figures display the percent of the isolates identified out of total isolates serotyped for each product class. The y axis, the serotype percentage, varies from graph to graph because the percent of different serotypes varies by commodity and year.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>The ten most commonly isolated serotypes during a listed year are identified by name while less commonly identified serotypes are included in the "other serotypes" category. When there is more than one serotype in tenth place, all serotypes in tenth place are listed.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup>The "unidentified" designation includes isolates for which a single specific serotype could not be determined including rough, and/or nonmotile.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>c</sup>Prior to 2004, FSIS classified serotypes identified solely by antigenic formulas as monophasic, such as I 4, [5],12:i:-, and included them in the unidentified isolates category.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Sampling sets scheduling suspended for this product class in 2012.

#### Table 3 Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. \*\*Cows/Bulls

(1998–2005 'A' Set Samples; 2006–2013 All Samples)

Serotypes 1998	Number	Percent of	Percent of
	of	Total	Analyzed
	Isolates	Positive	Samples
Derby	1	50.00	0.56
Muenchen	1	50.00	0.56
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	0		
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	0		
Total serotyped isolates	2		1.12
Not typed	0		
*Total positive	2		1.12
Total number of analyzed samples		179	

Table 3
Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year.
\*\*Cows/Bulls

Serotypes 1999	Number	Percent of	Percent of
	of	Total	Analyzed
	Isolates	Positive	Samples
Kentucky	4	14.29	0.26
Muenster	4	14.29	0.26
Montevideo	3	10.71	0.20
Typhimurium	3	10.71	0.20
Typhimurium var. Copenhagen	2	7.14	0.13
Anatum	1	3.57	0.07
Berta	1	3.57	0.07
Derby	1	3.57	0.07
Give	1	3.57	0.07
Litchfield	1	3.57	0.07
London	1	3.57	0.07
Mbandaka	1	3.57	0.07
Meleagridis	1	3.57	0.07
Newport	1	3.57	0.07
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	0		
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	3	10.71	0.20
Total serotyped isolates	28		1.84



Serotypes 1999	Number	Percent of	Percent of
	of	Total	Analyzed
	Isolates	Positive	Samples
Not typed	5		0.33
*Total positive	33		2.17
Total number of analyzed samples	1,521		



# Table 3—Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. \*\*Cows/Bulls

Serotypes 2000	Number	Percent of	Percent of
	of	Total	Analyzed
	Isolates	Positive	Samples
Newport	6	15.00	0.30
Muenster	5	12.50	0.25
Montevideo	4	10.00	0.20
Typhimurium	4	10.00	0.20
Kentucky	3	7.50	0.15
Meleagridis	3	7.50	0.15
Typhimurium var. Copenhagen	3	7.50	0.15
Albany	1	2.50	0.05
Cerro	1	2.50	0.05
Derby	1	2.50	0.05
Dublin	1	2.50	0.05
Fresno	1	2.50	0.05
Infantis	1	2.50	0.05
London	1	2.50	0.05
Mbandaka	1	2.50	0.05
Muenchen	1	2.50	0.05
Reading	1	2.50	0.05
Schwarzengrund	1	2.50	0.05
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	0		
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	1	2.50	0.05
Total serotyped isolates	40		2.01
Not typed	3		0.15
*Total positive	43		2.16
Total number of analyzed samples		1,995	



## Table 3—Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. \*\*Cows/Bulls

Serotypes 2001	Number	Percent of Total	Percent of
	of	Positive	Analyzed
	Isolates		Samples
Montevideo	7	13.46	0.32
Anatum	5	9.62	0.23
Kentucky	5	9.62	0.23
Typhimurium	4	7.69	0.18
Dublin	3	5.77	0.14
Newport	3	5.77	0.14
Albany	2	3.85	0.09
Heidelberg	2	3.85	0.09
Mbandaka	2	3.85	0.09
Meleagridis	2	3.85	0.09
Newbrunswick (Give var. 15+)	2	3.85	0.09
Reading	2	3.85	0.09
Typhimurium var. Copenhagen	2	3.85	0.09
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	10	19.23	0.46
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	1	1.92	0.05
Total serotyped isolates	52		2.39
Not typed	1		0.05
*Total positive	53		2.44
Total number of analyzed samples		2,176	



#### Table 3—Continued

Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year.

#### \*\*Cows/Bulls

Serotypes 2002	Number	Percent of Total	Percent of
	of Isolates	Positive	Analyzed
			Samples
Newport	18	24.66	0.41
Muenster	8	10.96	0.18
Agona	5	6.85	0.11
Kentucky	5	6.85	0.11
Typhimurium	5	6.85	0.11
Infantis	4	5.48	0.09
Montevideo	4	5.48	0.09
Derby	3	4.11	0.07
Mbandaka	3	4.11	0.07
Reading	3	4.11	0.07
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	14	19.18	0.32
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	1	1.37	0.02
Total serotyped isolates	73		1.65
Not typed	0		
*Total positive	73		1.65
Total number of analyzed samples		4,414	·



## Table 3—Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. \*\*Cows/Bulls

Serotypes 2003	Number	Percent of Total	Percent of	
	of	Positive	Analyzed	
	Isolates		Samples	
Muenster	7	18.42	0.27	
Newport	5	13.16	0.19	
Typhimurium var. Copenhagen	5	13.16	0.19	
Typhimurium	3	7.89	0.12	
Cerro	3	7.89	0.12	
Agona	2	5.26	0.08	
Derby	2	5.26	0.08	
Give	2	5.26	0.08	
Meleagridis	2	5.26	0.08	
Anatum	1	2.63	0.04	
Cubana	1	2.63	0.04	
Havana	1	2.63	0.04	
Infantis	1	2.63	0.04	
Montevideo	1	2.63	0.04	
Newbrunswick	1	2.63	0.04	
Soerenga	1	2.63	0.04	
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	6	15.79	0.23	
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	0			
Total serotyped isolates	38		1.46	
Not typed	0			
*Total positive	38		1.46	
Total number of analyzed samples		2,599		



## Table 3—Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. \*\*Cows/Bulls

Serotypes 2004	Number	Percent of	Percent of
	of Isolates	Total Positive	Analyzed
			Samples
Cerro	2	8.33	0.06
Derby	2	8.33	0.06
Dublin	2	8.33	0.06
Muenster	2	8.33	0.06
Newport	2	8.33	0.06
Typhimurium	2	8.33	0.06
Agona	1	4.17	0.03
Anatum	1	4.17	0.03
Brandenburg	1	4.17	0.03
Infantis	1	4.17	0.03
Johannesburg	1	4.17	0.03
Livingston	1	4.17	0.03
London	1	4.17	0.03
Meleagridis	1	4.17	0.03
Montevideo	1	4.17	0.03
Muenchen	1	4.17	0.03
Typhimurium var. Copenhagen	1	4.17	0.03
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	0		
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	1	4.17	0.03
Total serotyped isolates	24		0.76
Not typed	0		
*Total positive	24		0.76
Total number of analyzed samples		3,175	



## Table 3—Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. \*\*Cows/Bulls

Serotypes 2005	Number	Percent of	Percent of
	of Isolates	Total Positive	Analyzed
			Samples
Montevideo	3	11.54	0.15
Typhimurium	3	11.54	0.15
Agona	2	7.69	0.10
Anatum	2	7.69	0.10
Cerro	2	7.69	0.10
Infantis	2	7.69	0.10
Kentucky	2	7.69	0.10
Muenster	2	7.69	0.10
Bareilly	1	3.85	0.05
Bovismorbificans	1	3.85	0.05
Derby	1	3.85	0.05
Dublin	1	3.85	0.05
Hadar	1	3.85	0.05
Meleagridis	1	3.85	0.05
Newport	1	3.85	0.05
Panama	1	3.85	0.05
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	0		
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	0		
Total serotyped isolates	26		1.33
Not typed	0		
*Total positive	26		1.33
Total number of analyzed samples		1,949	



## Table 3 - Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. \*\*Cows/Bulls

Serotypes 2006	Number of	Percent of Total	Percent of Analyzed
	Isolates	Positive	Samples
Kentucky	4	21.05	0.18
Montevideo	3	15.79	0.13
Agona	2	10.53	0.09
Muenster	2	10.53	0.09
Cerro	1	5.26	0.04
Dublin	1	5.26	0.04
Enteritidis	1	5.26	0.04
Heidelberg	1	5.26	0.04
Mbandaka	1	5.26	0.04
Meleagridis	1	5.26	0.04
Muenchen	1	5.26	0.04
Newport	1	5.26	0.04
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	0		
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	0		
Total serotyped isolates	19		0.85
Not typed	0		
*Total positive	19		0.85
Total number of analyzed samples		2,246	



# Table 3 - Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. \*\*Cows/Bulls

Serotypes 2007	Number of	Percent of Total	Percent of Analyzed
,	Isolates	Positive	Samples
Anatum	7	16.67	0.18
Newport	7	16.67	0.18
Cerro	5	11.90	0.13
Montevideo	4	9.52	0.10
Muenster	4	9.52	0.10
Infantis	2	4.76	0.05
Typhimurium	2	4.76	0.05
<sup>c</sup> 3.10:e,h:-	1	2.38	0.03
<sup>c</sup> 6,7:z10:-	1	2.38	0.03
Enteritidis	1	2.38	0.03
Gaminara	1	2.38	0.03
Kentucky	1	2.38	0.03
Mbandaka	1	2.38	0.03
Meleagridis	1	2.38	0.03
Miami	1	2.38	0.03
Muenchen	1	2.38	0.03
Saintpaul	1	2.38	0.03
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	0		
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	1	2.38	0.03
Total serotyped isolates	42		1.07
Not typed	0		
*Total positive	42		1.07
Total number of analyzed samples		3,918	

## $\label{thm:continued} \mbox{Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year.} \\ **Cows/Bulls$

(1998–2005 'A' Set Samples; 2006–2013 All Samples)

Serotypes 2008	Number of	Percent of Total	Percent of Analyzed	
	Isolates	Positive	Samples	
Agona	2	16.67	0.09	
Cerro	2	16.67	0.09	
Montevideo	2	16.67	0.09	
Anatum var. 15+	1	8.33	0.04	
Hadar	1	8.33	0.04	
Kentucky	1	8.33	0.04	
London	1	8.33	0.04	
Muenster	1	8.33	0.04	
Newport	1	8.33	0.04	
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	0			
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	0			
Total serotyped isolates	12		0.52	
Not typed	0			
*Total positive	12		0.52	
Total number of analyzed samples	2,301			

# Table 3 - Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. \*\*Cows/Bulls (1998–2005 'A' Set Samples; 2006–2013 All Samples)

Serotypes 2009	Number of	Percent of Total	Percent of Analyzed
	Isolates	Positive	Samples
Montevideo	3	25.00	0.15
Give	2	16.67	0.10
Newport	2	16.67	0.10
<sup>c</sup> 6,7:k:-	1	8.33	0.05
Agona	1	8.33	0.05
Kentucky	1	8.33	0.05
Mbandaka	1	8.33	0.05
Uganda	1	8.33	0.05
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	0		
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	0		
Total serotyped isolates	12		0.59



Serotypes 2009	Number of	Percent of Total	Percent of Analyzed
	Isolates	Positive	Samples
Not typed	0		
*Total positive	12		0.59
Total number of analyzed samples		2,036	

## Table 3 - Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. \*\*Cows/Bulls

Serotypes 2010	Number of	Percent of Total	Percent of Analyzed	
	Isolates	Positive	Samples	
Montevideo	4	44.44	0.23	
Bredeney	1	11.11	0.06	
Hadar	1	11.11	0.06	
Meleagridis	1	11.11	0.06	
Senftenberg	1	11.11	0.06	
Typhimurium 5-	1	11.11	0.06	
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	0			
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	0			
Total serotyped isolates	9		0.51	
Not typed	0			
*Total positive	9		0.51	
Total number of analyzed samples	1,764			

# Table 3 - Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. \*\*Cows/Bulls

(1998–2005 'A' Set Samples; 2006–2013 All Samples)

Serotypes 2011	Number of	Percent of Total	Percent of Analyzed
	Isolates	Positive	Samples
Meleagridis	3	42.86	0.34
Anatum Var. 15+	1	14.29	0.11
Kentucky	1	14.29	0.11
Montevideo	1	14.29	0.11
Norwich	1	14.29	0.11
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	0	0	0.00
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	0	0	0.00
Total serotyped isolates	7	100	0.79
Not typed	0	0	0.00
*Total positive	7	100	0.79
Total number of analyzed samples		882	

<sup>\*</sup>The percentages listed for total positive isolates may not equal the sum of the data in the Percent of Analyzed Samples column due to rounding.

Of note: The figures display the percent of the isolates identified out of total isolates serotyped for each product class. The y axis, the serotype percentage, varies from graph to graph because the percent of different serotypes varies by commodity and year.

\*\*\*\*\*\*

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>The ten most commonly isolated serotypes during a listed year are identified by name while less commonly identified serotypes are included in the "other serotypes" category. When there is more than one serotype in tenth place, all serotypes in tenth place are listed.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup>The "unidentified" designation includes isolates for which a single specific serotype could not be determined including rough, and/or nonmotile.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>c</sup>Prior to 2004, FSIS classified serotypes identified solely by antigenic formulas as monophasic, such as I 4, [5],12:i:-, and included them in the unidentified isolates category.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Sample sets scheduling suspended for this product class in 2011.

# Table 4 Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. \*\*Steers/Heifers (1998–2005 'A' Set Samples; 2006–2013 All Samples)

Serotypes 1998	Number	Percent of	Percent
	of	Total	of
	Isolates	Positive	Analyzed
			Samples
*Total positive	0		
Total number of analyzed samples		214	

## Table 4—Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. \*\*Steers/Heifers

Serotypes 1999	Number	Percent of	Percent of
	of	Total	Analyzed
	Isolates	Positive	Samples
Heidelberg	1	50.00	0.13
Panama	1	50.00	0.13
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	0		
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	0		
Total serotyped isolates	2		0.26
Not typed	0		
*Total positive	2		0.26
Total number of analyzed samples		782	

## $\label{thm:continued} \mbox{Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year.} \\ **Steers/Heifers$

(1998–2005 'A' Set Samples; 2006–2013 All Samples)

Serotypes 2000	Number	Percent of	Percent of
	of	Total	Analyzed
	Isolates	Positive	Samples
Montevideo	2	50.00	0.18
Minnesota	1	25.00	0.09
Typhimurium var. Copenhagen	1	25.00	0.09
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	0		
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	0		
Total serotyped isolates	4		0.37
Not typed	0		
*Total positive	4		0.37
Total number of analyzed samples		1,092	

# Table 4—Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. \*\*Steers/Heifers (1998–2005 'A' Set Samples; 2006–2013 All Samples)

Serotypes 2001	Number of	Percent of Total	Percent of
	Isolates	Positive	Analyzed
			Samples
Derby	4	36.36	0.24
Dublin	2	18.18	0.12
Cerro	1	9.09	0.06
Heidelberg	1	9.09	0.06
Kentucky	1	9.09	0.06
Montevideo	1	9.09	0.06
Saintpaul	1	9.09	0.06
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	0		
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	0		
Total serotyped isolates	11		0.65
Not typed	0		
Total positive	11		0.65
Total number of analyzed samples		1,695	



#### $\label{thm:continued} \mbox{Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year.} \\ **Steers/Heifers$

Serotypes 2002	Number of	Percent of Total	Percent of
	Isolates	Positive	Analyzed
			Samples
Reading	3	21.43	0.07
Agona	2	14.29	0.04
Kentucky	2	14.29	0.04
Braenderup	1	7.14	0.02
Derby	1	7.14	0.02
Heidelberg	1	7.14	0.02
Montevideo	1	7.14	0.02
Muenster	1	7.14	0.02
Sandiego	1	7.14	0.02
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	0		
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	1	7.14	0.02
Total serotyped isolates	14		0.31
Not typed	0		
Total positive	14		0.31
Total number of analyzed samples		4,572	



#### Table 4—Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. \*\*Steers/Heifers

Serotypes 2003	Number	Percent of Total	Percent of
<b>'</b> '	of	Positive	Analyzed
	Isolates		Samples
Derby	3	15.79	0.07
Kentucky	2	10.53	0.04
Montevideo	2	10.53	0.04
Anatum	2	10.53	0.04
Oranienburg	2	10.53	0.04
Heidelberg	1	5.26	0.02
Bovismorbificans	1	5.26	0.02
Dublin	1	5.26	0.02
Mbandaka	1	5.26	0.02
Muenchen	1	5.26	0.02
Newport	1	5.26	0.02
Ohio	1	5.26	0.02
Uganda	1	5.26	0.02
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	0		
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	0		
Total serotyped isolates	19		0.42
Not typed	0		
Total positive	19		0.42
Total number of analyzed samples		4,480	



# Table 4—Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. \*\*Steers/Heifers

Serotypes 2004	Number of	Percent of Total	Percent of
	Isolates	Positive	Analyzed
			Samples
Derby	4	33.33	0.09
<sup>c</sup> 6,8:-:1,2	1	8.33	0.02
Anatum	1	8.33	0.02
Dublin	1	8.33	0.02
Indiana	1	8.33	0.02
Infantis	1	8.33	0.02
Newport	1	8.33	0.02
Senftenberg	1	8.33	0.02
Typhimurium	1	8.33	0.02
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	0		
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	0		
Total serotyped isolates	12		0.28
Not typed	0		
Total positive	12		0.28
Total number of analyzed samples		4,227	



# Table 4—Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. \*\*Steers/Heifers

Serotypes 2005	Number of	Percent of Total	Percent of	
	Isolates	Positive	Analyzed	
			Samples	
Dublin	2	16.67	0.10	
Muenchen	2	16.67	0.10	
Paratyphi B var. L-tartrate+	2	16.67	0.10	
Poona	2	16.67	0.10	
Gaminara	1	8.33	0.05	
Havana	1	8.33	0.05	
Muenster	1	8.33	0.05	
Newport	1	8.33	0.05	
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	0			
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	0			
Total serotyped isolates	12		0.57	
Not typed	0			
Total positive	12		0.57	
Total number of analyzed samples	2,090			



#### Table 4—Continued

Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year.

\*\*Steers/Heifers

(1998–2005 'A' Set Samples; 2006–2013 All Samples)

Serotypes 2006	Number of	Percent of Total	Percent of Analyzed
	Isolates	Positive	Samples
Newport	2	20.00	0.05
Adelaide	1	10.00	0.03
Anatum var. 15+,34+	1	10.00	0.03
Bere	1	10.00	0.03
Montevideo	1	10.00	0.03
Muenster	1	10.00	0.03
Reading	1	10.00	0.03
Saintpaul	1	10.00	0.03
Typhimurium	1	10.00	0.03
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	0		
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	0		
Total serotyped isolates	10		0.27
Not typed	0		
Total positive	10		0.27
Total number of analyzed samples	3,674		

Table 4

 ${\bf Profile\ of\ Serotypes\ from\ Analyzed\ PR/HACCP\ Verification\ Samples\ by\ Calendar\ Year.}$ 

\*\*Steers/Heifers

Serotypes 2007	Number of	Percent of Total	Percent of Analyzed
	Isolates	Positive	Samples
Dublin	2	22.22	0.05
Anatum	1	11.11	0.02
Give var. 15+	1	11.11	0.02
Infantis	1	11.11	0.02
Kentucky	1	11.11	0.02
Montevideo	1	11.11	0.02
Newport	1	11.11	0.02
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	0	11.11	0.02
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	1	11.11	0.02
Total serotyped isolates	9		0.20
Not typed	0		
Total positive	9		0.20

Serotypes 2007	Number of Isolates	Percent of Total Positive	Percent of Analyzed Samples
Total number of analyzed samples		4,406	

Table 4 - Continued
Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year.

\*\*Steers/Heifers

(1998–2005 'A' Set Samples; 2006–2013 All Samples)

Serotypes 2008	Number	Percent of Total	Percent of Analyzed
	of	Positive	Samples
	Isolates		
Dublin	2	22.22	0.04
Typhimurium	2	22.22	0.04
Anatum	1	11.11	0.02
Mbandaka	1	11.11	0.02
Montevideo	1	11.11	0.02
Newport	1	11.11	0.02
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	0		
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	1	11.11	0.02
Total serotyped isolates	9		0.18
Not typed	0		
Total positive	9		0.18
Total number of analyzed samples	4,965		

# Table 4—Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. \*\*Steers/Heifers (1998–2005 'A' Set Samples; 2006–2013 All Samples)

	T		T
Serotypes 2009	Number of	Percent of Total	Percent of Analyzed
	Isolates	Positive	Samples
Bareilly	1	10.00	0.02
Give	1	10.00	0.02
c   _61:-:1,5,7	1	10.00	0.02
Montevideo	1	10.00	0.02
Muenchen	1	10.00	0.02
Muenster	1	10.00	0.02
Poona	1	10.00	0.02
Typhimurium	1	10.00	0.02



Serotypes 2009	Number of	Percent of Total	Percent of Analyzed
	Isolates	Positive	Samples
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	0		
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	2	20.00	0.04
Total serotyped isolates	10		0.20
Not typed	0		
Total positive	10		0.20
Total number of analyzed samples	4,939		

# Table 4—Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. \*\*Steers/Heifers (1998–2005 'A' Set Samples; 2006–2013 All Samples)

Serotypes 2010	Number of	Percent of Total	Percent of Analyzed
	Isolates	Positive	Samples
Anatum	3	50.00	0.06
Adelaide	1	16.67	0.02
Derby	1	16.67	0.02
Montevideo	1	16.67	0.02
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	0		
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	0		
Total serotyped isolates	6		0.12
Not typed	0		
Total positive	6		0.12
Total number of analyzed samples	4,918		



## Table 4—Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. \*\*Steers/Heifers

Serotypes 2011	Number of	Percent of Total	Percent of Analyzed
	Isolates	Positive	Samples
Agona	2	16.67	0.07
Infantis	2	16.67	0.07
Uganda_var15+	2	16.67	0.07
Anatum	1	8.33	0.03
Dublin	1	8.33	0.03
Kiambu	1	8.33	0.03
Minnesota	1	8.33	0.03
Muenster	1	8.33	0.03
Newport	1	8.33	0.03
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	0	0.00	0.00
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	1	7.69	0.03
Total serotyped isolates	13	100	0.45
Not typed	0	0	0.00
Total positive	13	100	0.45
Total number of analyzed samples	2,893		

# Table 4 - Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. \*\*Steers/Heifers

(1998–2005 'A' Set Samples; 2006–2013 All Samples)

Serotypes 2012	Number of	Percent of Total	Percent of Analyzed
	Isolates	Positive	Samples
<sup>c</sup> 4,[5],12:i:-	1	33.33	0.37
Hadar	1	33.33	0.37
Dublin	1	33.33	0.37
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	0	0.00	0.00
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	0	0	0.03
Total serotyped isolates	3	100	1.12
Not typed	0	0	0.00
Total positive	3	100	1.12
Total number of analyzed samples		269	

<sup>\*</sup>The percentages listed for total positive isolates may not equal the sum of the data in the Percent of Analyzed Samples column due to rounding.

Of note: The figures display the percent of the isolates identified out of total isolates serotyped for each product class. The y axis, the serotype percentage, varies from graph to graph because the percent of different serotypes varies by commodity and year.

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>The ten most commonly isolated serotypes during a listed year are identified by name while less commonly identified serotypes are included in the "other serotypes" category. When there is more than one serotype in tenth place, all serotypes in tenth place are listed.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup>The "unidentified" designation includes isolates for which a single specific serotype could not be determined including rough, and/or nonmotile.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>c</sup>Prior to 2004, FSIS classified serotypes identified solely by antigenic formulas as monophasic, such as I 4, [5],12:i:-, and included them in the unidentified isolates category.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Sample sets scheduling suspended for this product class in 2012.



# Table 5 Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. Ground Beef (1998–2005 'A' Set Samples; 2006–2013 All Samples)

Serotypes 1998	Number	Percent of	Percent of
	of	Total	Analyzed
	Isolates	Positive	Samples
Anatum	13	18.06	1.00
Montevideo	9	12.50	0.69
Meleagridis	7	9.72	0.54
Muenster	7	9.72	0.54
Hadar	4	5.56	0.31
Typhimurium var. Copenhagen	4	5.56	0.31
Infantis	3	4.17	0.23
Kentucky	3	4.17	0.23
Newport	3	4.17	0.23
Reading	3	4.17	0.23
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	15	20.83	1.16
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	1	1.39	0.08
Total serotyped isolates	72		5.56
Not typed	11		0.85
*Total positive	83		6.40
Total number of analyzed samples		1,296	



# Table 5-Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. Ground Beef (1998–2005 'A' Set Samples; 2006–2013 All Samples)

Serotypes 1999	Number	Percent of	Percent of
33.34/1933.2333	of	Total Positive	Analyzed
	Isolates		Samples
Montevideo	148	22.77	0.90
Anatum	70	10.77	0.43
Muenster	46	7.08	0.28
Typhimurium	36	5.54	0.22
Cerro	32	4.92	0.20
Kentucky	31	4.77	0.19
Mbandaka	28	4.31	0.17
Typhimurium var. Copenhagen	28	4.31	0.17
Meleagridis	23	3.54	0.14
Newport	21	3.23	0.13
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	180	27.69	1.10
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	7	1.08	0.04
Total serotyped isolates	650		3.97
Not typed	60		0.37
*Total positive	710		4.34
Total number of analyzed samples		16,375	_



# Table 5—Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. Ground Beef (1998–2005 'A' Set Samples; 2006–2013 All Samples)

Serotypes 2000	Number	Percent of	Percent of
	of	Total	Analyzed
	Isolates	Positive	Samples
Montevideo	131	12.72	0.40
Senftenberg	102	9.90	0.31
Newport	85	8.25	0.26
Typhimurium var. Copenhagen	80	7.77	0.24
Anatum	70	6.80	0.21
Typhimurium	65	6.31	0.20
Cerro	52	5.05	0.16
Muenster	46	4.47	0.14
Mbandaka	45	4.37	0.14
Kentucky	44	4.27	0.13
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	287	27.86	0.87
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	23	2.23	0.07
Total serotyped isolates	1030		3.14
Not typed	50		0.15
*Total positive	1080		3.29
Total number of analyzed samples		32,844	



## $\label{thm:continued} \mbox{Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year.} \\ \mbox{Ground Beef}$

Serotypes 2001	Number	Percent of	Percent of
Serotypes 2001	of		
	_	Total	Analyzed
	Isolates	Positive	Samples
Montevideo	94	14.05	0.39
Newport	73	10.91	0.30
Anatum	62	9.27	0.26
Muenster	52	7.77	0.21
Kentucky	46	6.88	0.19
Typhimurium	37	5.53	0.15
Mbandaka	36	5.38	0.15
Cerro	26	3.89	0.11
Typhimurium var. Copenhagen	25	3.74	0.10
Reading	17	2.54	0.07
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	185	27.65	0.76
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	16	2.39	0.07
Total serotyped isolates	669		2.76
Not typed	17		0.07
*Total positive	686		2.83
Total number of analyzed samples		24,243	



# Table 5—Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. Ground Beef

(1998–2005 'A' Set Samples; 2006–2013 All Samples)

Serotypes 2002	Number of	Number of Percent of Total	
	Isolates	Isolates Positive	
Montevideo	89	11.32	0.29
Newport	84	10.69	0.27
Anatum	77	9.80	0.25
Muenster	65	8.27	0.21
Agona	52	6.62	0.17
Typhimurium var. Copenhagen	51	6.49	0.16
Kentucky	38	4.83	0.12
Mbandaka	36	4.58	0.12
Typhimurium	32	4.07	0.10
Cerro	30	3.82	0.10
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	221	28.12	0.71
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	11	1.40	0.04
Total serotyped isolates	786		2.54
Not typed	4		0.01
*Total positive	790		2.55
Total number of analyzed samples	30,933		

# Table 5—Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. Ground Beef (1998–2005 'A' Set Samples; 2006–2013 All Samples)

Serotypes 2003 Number of Percent of Total Percent of **Analyzed Samples** Isolates Positive 54 11.02 0.19 Newport 49 10.00 0.17 Montevideo 45 0.15 Anatum 9.18 Agona 29 5.92 0.10 27 Typhimurium var. Copenhagen 5.51 0.09 Typhimurium 27 5.51 0.09 Dublin 26 5.31 0.09 Muenster 24 4.90 0.08 Kentucky 23 4.69 0.08 Mbandaka 22 4.49 0.08 <sup>a</sup>Other serotypes 154 31.43 0.53



Serotypes 2003	Number of Percent of Total		Percent of
	Isolates	Positive	Analyzed Samples
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	10	2.04	0.03
Total serotyped isolates	490		1.68
Not typed	0		
*Total positive	490		1.68
Total number of analyzed samples	29,097		

## $\label{thm:continued} \mbox{Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year.} \\ \mbox{Ground Beef}$

Serotypes 2004	Number of	Number of Percent of Total		
	Isolates Positive		Analyzed Samples	
Montevideo	71	14.06	0.23	
Anatum	55	10.89	0.18	
Muenster	47	9.31	0.15	
Newport	38	7.52	0.12	
Agona	36	7.13	0.12	
Dublin	25	4.95	0.08	
Kentucky	21	4.16	0.07	
Typhimurium	21	4.16	0.07	
Typhimurium var. Copenhagen	18	3.56	0.06	
Mbandaka	17	3.37	0.05	
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	154	30.50	0.50	
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	2	0.40	0.01	
Total serotyped isolates	505	505		
Not typed	0			
*Total positive	505		1.63	
Total number of analyzed samples	30,984			



## Table 5—Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. Ground Beef

Serotypes 2005	Number of	Number of Percent of Total		
	Isolates	Isolates Positive		
Montevideo	30	13.89	0.15	
Typhimurium	20	9.26	0.10	
Anatum	20	9.26	0.10	
Muenster	17	7.87	0.09	
Newport	14	6.48	0.07	
Mbandaka	12	5.56	0.06	
Dublin	9	4.17	0.05	
Reading	9	4.17	0.05	
Cerro	8	3.70	0.04	
Agona	7	3.24	0.04	
Give	7	3.24	0.04	
Meleagridis	7	3.24	0.04	
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	53	24.54	0.27	
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	3	1.39	0.02	
Total serotyped isolates	216		1.12	
Not typed	1		0.01	
*Total positive	217		1.12	
Total number of analyzed samples	19,365			



## $\label{thm:continued} \mbox{Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year.} \\ \mbox{Ground Beef}$

Serotypes 2006	Number	Percent of	Percent of Analyzed
	of	Total Positive	Samples
	Isolates		·
Montevideo	59	16.86	0.33
Muenster	34	9.71	0.19
Anatum	27	7.71	0.15
Newport	24	6.86	0.13
Cerro	22	6.29	0.12
Typhimurium	21	6.00	0.12
Dublin	18	5.14	0.10
Reading	18	5.14	0.10
Mbandaka	14	4.00	0.08
Infantis	13	3.71	0.07
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	99	28.29	0.55
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified	1	0.29	0.01
Total serotyped isolates	350		1.96
Not typed	0		
*Total positive	350		1.96
Total number of analyzed samples	17,849		



# Table 5 - Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. Ground Beef (1998–2005 'A' Set Samples; 2006–2013 All Samples)

Serotypes 2007	Number	Percent of Total	Percent of Analyzed
	of	Positive	Samples
	Isolates		
Montevideo	86	23.43	0.63
Dublin	36	9.81	0.26
Muenster	28	7.63	0.20
Mbandaka	23	6.27	0.17
Newport	22	5.99	0.16
Typhimurium	19	5.18	0.14
Cerro	18	4.90	0.13
Meleagridis	16	4.36	0.12
Agona	15	4.09	0.11
Anatum	14	3.81	0.10
Infantis	10	2.72	0.07
Kentucky	10	2.72	0.07
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	65	17.71	0.47
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified	5	1.36	0.04
Total serotyped isolates	367		2.68
Not typed	0		
*Total positive	367		2.68
Total number of analyzed samples	13,695		



## $\label{thm:continued} \mbox{Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year.} \\ \mbox{Ground Beef}$

	Number of	Percent of	Percent of Analyzed
Serotypes 2008	Isolates	Total Positive	Samples
Montevideo	100	24.51	0.60
Dublin	50	12.25	0.30
Anatum	31	7.60	0.18
Newport	30	7.35	0.18
Typhimurium	27	6.62	0.16
Cerro	21	5.15	0.13
Kentucky	18	4.41	0.11
Mbandaka	17	4.17	0.10
Meleagridis	17	4.17	0.10
Muenster	16	3.92	0.10
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	79	19.36	0.47
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified	2	0.49	0.01
Total serotyped isolates	408		2.43
Not typed	0		
*Total positive	408		2.43
Total number of analyzed samples	16,765		



## Table 5 - Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. Ground Beef

	Number of	Percent of	Percent of Analyzed
Serotypes 2009	Isolates	Total Positive	Samples
Montevideo	51	31.10	0.60
Dublin	21	12.80	0.25
Newport	15	9.15	0.18
Typhimurium	14	8.54	0.16
Cerro	8	4.88	0.09
Kentucky	8	4.88	0.09
Meleagridis	8	4.88	0.09
Anatum	5	3.05	0.06
Muenchen	5	3.05	0.06
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	19	11.59	0.22
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified	4	2.44	0.05
Total serotyped isolates	164		1.92
Not typed	0		
*Total positive	164		1.92
Total number of analyzed samples	8,541		



#### Table 5 - Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. Ground Beef

	Number of	Percent of	Percent of Analyzed	
Serotypes 2010	Isolates	Total Positive	Samples	
Montevideo	52	25.62	0.56	
Dublin	38	18.72	0.41	
Typhimurium	12	5.91	0.13	
Anatum	11	5.42	0.12	
Cerro	9	4.43	0.10	
Kentucky	9	4.43	0.10	
Agona	7	3.45	0.08	
Mbandaka	6	2.96	0.06	
Meleagridis	5	2.46	0.05	
Newport	5	2.46	0.05	
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	42	20.69	0.45	
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified	6	2.96	0.06	
Total serotyped isolates	202		2.18	
Not typed	1	0.49	0.01	
*Total positive	203		2.19	
Total number of analyzed samples	9,257			



## Table 5 - Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. Ground Beef

	Number of	Percent of	Percent of Analyzed	
Serotypes 2011	Isolates	Total Positive	Samples	
Montevideo	99	39.60	0.71	
Dublin	35	14.00	0.25	
Muenster	22	8.80	0.16	
Kentucky	17	6.80	0.12	
Anatum	16	6.40	0.12	
Cerro	14	5.60	0.10	
Infantis	14	5.60	0.10	
Newport	12	4.80	0.09	
Meleagridis	11	4.40	80.0	
Typhimurium	10	4.00	0.07	
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	72	22.02	0.52	
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified	5	1.53	0.04	
Total serotyped isolates	327	100	2.36	
Not typed	0	0	0	
*Total positive	327	100	2.36	
Total number of analyzed samples	13,884			



#### Table 5 - Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. Ground Beef

	Number of	Percent of	Percent of Analyzed	
Serotypes 2012	Isolates	Total Positive	Samples	
Montevideo	81	39.71	0.32	
Dublin	29	14.22	0.11	
Typhimurium	16	7.84	0.06	
Anatum	15	7.35	0.06	
Muenchen	13	6.37	0.05	
Cerro	13	6.37	0.05	
Meleagridis	12	5.88	0.05	
Kentucky	12	5.88	0.05	
Muenster	7	3.43	0.03	
Newport	6	2.94	0.02	
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	65	23.81	0.25	
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified	4	1.47	0.02	
Total serotyped isolates	273	100	1.07	
Not typed	0	0	0.00	
*Total positive	273	100	1.07	
Total number of analyzed samples	14,665			



# Table 5 - Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. Ground Beef (1998–2005 'A' Set Samples; 2006–2013 All Samples)

	Number of	Percent of	Percent of Analyzed	
Serotypes 2013	Isolates	Total Positive	Samples	
Montevideo	86	31.05	0.50	
Typhimurium	19	6.86	0.11	
Meleagridis	18	6.50	0.10	
Dublin	18	6.50	0.10	
Newport	13	4.69	0.08	
Muenchen	12	4.33	0.07	
Kentucky	12	4.33	0.07	
Cerro	11	3.97	0.06	
Anatum	9	3.25	0.05	
6,7:G,M,S:E,N,Z15	7	2.53	0.04	
Infantis	7	2.53	0.04	
Reading	5	1.81	0.03	
Panama	5	1.81	0.03	
Give	5	1.81	0.03	
Mbandaka	5	1.81	0.03	
<sup>c</sup> l 4,[5],12:i:-	5	1.81	0.03	
Agona	4	1.44	0.02	
Muenster	4	1.44	0.02	
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	32	11.55	0.10	
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified	2	0.72	0.01	
Total serotyped isolates	277	100	.88	
Not typed	0	0	0.00	
*Total positive	277	100	.88	
Total number of analyzed samples	es 17,161			

<sup>\*</sup>The percentages listed for total positive isolates may not equal the sum of the data in the Percent of Analyzed Samples column due to rounding.

Of note: The figures display the percent of the isolates identified out of total isolates serotyped for each product class. The y axis, the serotype percentage, varies from graph to graph because the percent of different serotypes varies by commodity and year.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>The ten most commonly isolated serotypes during a listed year are identified by name while less commonly identified serotypes are included in the "other serotypes" category. When there is more than one serotype in tenth place, all serotypes in tenth place are listed.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup>The "unidentified" designation includes isolates for which a single specific serotype could not be determined including rough, and/or nonmotile.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>c</sup>Prior to 2004, FSIS classified serotypes identified solely by antigenic formulas as monophasic, such as I 4, [5],12:i:-, and included them in the unidentified isolates category.

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Table 6
Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year.
Ground Chicken
(1998–2005 'A' Set Samples; 2006–2013 All Samples)

Serotypes 1998	Number	Percent of	Percent of	
	of	Total Positive	Analyzed	
	Isolates		Samples	
Thompson	1	100.00	4.17	
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	0			
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	0			
Total serotyped isolates	1		4.17	
Not typed	0			
*Total positive	1		4.17	
Total number of analyzed samples		24		

#### Table 6—Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. Ground Chicken

Serotypes 1999	Number	Percent of	Percent of
	of	Total	Analyzed
	Isolates	Positive	Samples
Hadar	12	27.27	4.04
Heidelberg	7	15.91	2.36
Typhimurium var. Copenhagen	6	13.64	2.02
Typhimurium	5	11.36	1.68
Istanbul	2	4.55	0.67
Reading	2	4.55	0.67
Enteritidis	1	2.27	0.34
Infantis	1	2.27	0.34
Litchfield	1	2.27	0.34
Newington	1	2.27	0.34
Schwarzengrund	1	2.27	0.34
Thompson	1	2.27	0.34
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	0		
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	4	9.09	1.35
Total serotyped isolates	44		14.81



Serotypes 1999	Number	Percent of	Percent of
	of	Total	Analyzed
	Isolates	Positive	Samples
Not typed	4		1.35
*Total positive	48		16.16
Total number of analyzed samples		297	

## $\label{thm:continued} \mbox{Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year.} \\ \mbox{Ground Chicken}$

Serotypes 2000	Number of Isolates	Percent of Total Positive	Percent of Analyzed Samples	
Kentucky	13	26.53	3.14	
Heidelberg	9	18.37	2.17	
Typhimurium var. Copenhagen	6	12.24	1.45	
Hadar	3	6.12	0.72	
Typhimurium	3	6.12	0.72	
Infantis	2	4.08	0.48	
Newport	2	4.08	0.48	
Thompson	2	4.08	0.48	
Berta	1	2.04	0.24	
Enteritidis	1	2.04	0.24	
Reading	1	2.04	0.24	
Schwarzengrund	1	2.04	0.24	
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	0			
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	5	10.20	1.21	
Total serotyped isolates	49		11.84	
Not typed	8		1.93	
*Total positive	57		13.77	
Total number of analyzed samples	414			



#### Table 6—Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. Ground Chicken

Serotypes 2001	Number	Percent of Total	Percent of		
	of Isolates	Positive	Analyzed Samples		
Heidelberg	13	26.00	4.96		
Schwarzengrund	10	20.00	3.82		
Kentucky	9	18.00	3.44		
Typhimurium	5	10.00	1.91		
Hadar	2	4.00	0.76		
Thompson	2	4.00	0.76		
Brandenburg	1	2.00	0.38		
Johannesburg	1	2.00	0.38		
Ohio	1	2.00	0.38		
Typhimurium var. Copenhagen	1	2.00	0.38		
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	0				
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	5	10.00	1.91		
Total serotyped isolates	50		19.08		
Not typed	1		0.38		
*Total positive	51		19.47		
Total number of analyzed samples	262				



#### Table 6—Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. Ground Chicken

Serotypes 2002	Number of	Percent of Total	Percent of		
,,	Isolates	Positive	Analyzed Samples		
Heidelberg	37	29.60	8.62		
Kentucky	20	16.00	4.66		
Typhimurium var. Copenhagen	12	9.60	2.80		
Typhimurium	10	8.00	2.33		
Enteritidis	6	4.80	1.40		
Montevideo	6	4.80	1.40		
Hadar	4	3.20	0.93		
Schwarzengrund	4	3.20	0.93		
Infantis	3	2.40	0.70		
Thompson	3	2.40	0.70		
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	9	7.20	2.10		
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	11	8.80	2.56		
Total serotyped isolates	125		29.14		
Not typed	0				
*Total positive	125		29.14		
Total number of analyzed samples	429				



#### Table 6—Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. Ground Chicken

Serotypes 2003	Number of	Percent of Total	Percent of		
	Isolates	Positive	Analyzed Samples		
Hadar	29	27.62	9.80		
Heidelberg	27	25.71	9.12		
Kentucky	21	20.00	7.09		
Thompson	6	5.71	2.03		
Infantis	4	3.81	1.35		
Montevideo	2	1.90	0.68		
Istanbul	2	1.90	0.68		
Haardt	2	1.90	0.68		
Oranienburg	2	1.90	0.68		
Typhimurium var. Copenhagen	1	0.95	0.34		
Typhimurium	1	0.95	0.34		
Arizona	1	0.95	0.34		
Bredeney	1	0.95	0.34		
Mbandaka	1	0.95	0.34		
Taksony	1	0.95	0.34		
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	0				
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	4	3.81	1.35		
Total serotyped isolates	105		35.47		
Not typed	0				
*Total positive	105		35.47		
Total number of analyzed samples	296				



### Table 6—Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. Ground Chicken

Serotypes 2004	Number	Percent of Total	Percent of	
	of Isolates	Positive	Analyzed Samples	
Kentucky	50	50.51	12.89	
Enteritidis	7	7.07	1.80	
Typhimurium	7	7.07	1.80	
Heidelberg	6	6.06	1.55	
Montevideo	5	5.05	1.29	
Schwarzengrund	5	5.05	1.29	
Thompson	4	4.04	1.03	
°I4,[5],12:i:-	3	1.01	0.26	
Infantis	2	2.02	0.52	
<sup>c</sup> 6,7:k:-	1	1.01	0.26	
Agona	1	1.01	0.26	
Braenderup	1	1.01	0.26	
Hadar	1	1.01	0.26	
Havana	1	1.01	0.26	
Mbandaka	1	1.01	0.26	
Oranienburg	1	1.01	0.26	
Senftenberg	1	1.01	0.26	
Typhimurium var. Copenhagen	1	1.01	0.26	
Uganda	1	1.01	0.26	
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	0			
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	0			
Total serotyped isolates	99		25.52	
Not typed	0			
*Total positive	99		25.52	
Total number of analyzed samples	388			



#### $\label{lem:continued} \mbox{Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year.} \\ \mbox{Ground Chicken}$

(1998–2005 'A' Set Samples; 2006–2013 All Samples)

Serotypes 2005	Number	Percent of Total	Percent of		
	of Isolates	Positive	Analyzed Samples		
Enteritidis	15	31.91	10.34		
Kentucky	15	31.91	10.34		
Heidelberg	6	12.77	4.14		
Typhimurium	3	6.38	2.07		
<sup>c</sup> 4,[5],12:i:-	1	2.13	0.69		
Alachua	1	2.13	0.69		
Hadar	1	2.13	0.69		
Kiambu	1	2.13	0.69		
Muenster	1	2.13	0.69		
Schwarzengrund	1	2.13	0.69		
Senftenberg	1	2.13	0.69		
Thompson	1	2.13	0.69		
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	0				
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	0				
Total serotyped isolates	47		32.41		
Not typed	0				
*Total positive	47		32.41		
Total number of analyzed samples	145				

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### Table 6 - Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. Ground Chicken

Serotypes 2006	Number	Percent of Total	Percent of Analyzed
25. 5types 2000	of	Positive	Samples
	Isolates	. 555	
Kentucky	42	42.00	18.92
Heidelberg	16	16.00	7.21
Enteritidis	16	16.00	7.21
<sup>c</sup> 4,[5],12:i:-	4	4.00	1.80
Typhimurium	4	4.00	1.80
Berta	3	3.00	1.35
Infantis	3	3.00	1.35
Schwarzengrund	3	3.00	1.35
<sup>c</sup> 8,(20):z6	1	1.00	0.45
Anatum	1	1.00	0.45
Hadar	1	1.00	0.45
Mbandaka	1	1.00	0.45
Montevideo	1	1.00	0.45
Thompson	1	1.00	0.45
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	2	2.00	0.90
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified	3	3.00	1.35
Total serotyped isolates	100		45.05
Not typed	0		
*Total positive	100		45.05
Total number of analyzed samples		222	



#### Table 6—Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. Ground Chicken

Serotypes 2007	Number	Percent of Total	Percent of Analyzed
	of	Positive	Samples
	Isolates		
Enteritidis	34	25.56	6.72
Kentucky	33	24.81	6.52
Heidelberg	27	20.30	5.34
<sup>c</sup> 4,[5],12:i:-	9	6.76	1.77
Typhimurium	8	6.02	1.58
Infantis	3	2.26	0.59
Thompson	3	2.26	0.59
Minnesota	2	1.50	0.40
Schwarzengrund	2	1.50	0.40
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	10	7.52	1.98
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified	2	1.50	0.40
Total serotyped isolates	133		26.28
Not typed	0		
*Total positive	133		26.28
Total number of analyzed samples		506	



### Table 6 - Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. Ground Chicken

Serotypes 2008	Number	Percent of Total	Percent of Analyzed
	of	Positive	Samples
	Isolates		·
Kentucky	30	28.57	7.28
Heidelberg	26	24.76	6.31
Enteritidis	21	20.00	5.10
Typhimurium	12	11.43	2.91
<sup>c</sup> 4,5,12:i:-	4	3.08	0.97
Infantis	2	1.90	0.49
Montevideo	2	1.90	0.49
<sup>c</sup> 6,7:-:1,5	1	0.95	0.24
<sup>c</sup> 8,20:-:z6	1	0.95	0.24
Berta	1	0.95	0.24
Blockley	1	0.95	0.24
Braenderup	1	0.95	0.24
Hartford	1	0.95	0.24
Kralingen	1	0.95	0.24
Oranienburg	1	0.95	0.24
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	0		
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified	0		
Total serotyped isolates	105		25.49
Not typed	0		
*Total positive	105		25.49
Total number of analyzed samples	412		



### Table 6 - Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. Ground Chicken

Serotypes 2009	Number	Percent of Total	Percent of Analyzed
	of	Positive	Samples
	Isolates		
Kentucky	21	30.88	5.61
Enteritidis	20	29.41	5.35
Heidelberg	7	10.29	1.87
<sup>d</sup> Typhimurium	6	7.35	1.34
<sup>c</sup> 4,[5],12:i:-	5	7.35	1.34
<sup>c</sup> 8,20:-:z6	2	2.94	0.53
Braenderup	2	2.94	0.53
Blockley	1	1.47	0.27
Cerro	1	1.47	0.27
Infantis	1	1.47	0.27
Montevideo	1	1.47	0.27
Schwarzengrund	1	1.47	0.27
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	0		
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified	0		
Total serotyped isolates	68		18.18
Not typed	0		
*Total positive	68		18.18
Total number of analyzed samples	374		



#### Table 6 - Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. Ground Chicken

Serotypes 2010	Number	Percent of Total	Percent of Analyzed
	of	Positive	Samples
	Isolates		
Kentucky	28	35.00	6.57
Enteritidis	24	30.00	5.63
Heidelberg	8	10.00	1.88
<sup>d</sup> Typhimurium	6	7.50	1.41
<sup>c</sup> 4,5,12:i:-	5	6.25	1.17
Berta	2	2.50	0.47
<sup>c</sup> 8,20:-:z6	1	1.25	0.23
Hadar	1	1.25	0.23
Infantis	1	1.25	0.23
Montevideo	1	1.25	0.23
Newport	1	1.25	0.23
Ohio	1	1.25	0.23
Thompson	1	1.25	0.23
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	0		
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified	0		
Total serotyped isolates	80		18.78
Not typed	0		
*Total positive	80		18.78
Total number of analyzed samples		426	



### Table 6 - Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. Ground Chicken

Serotypes 2011	Number	Percent of Total	Percent of Analyzed
	of	Positive	Samples
	Isolates		
Enteritidis	57	36.54	10.84
Kentucky	48	30.77	9.13
Heidelberg	18	11.54	3.42
Typhimurium	10	6.41	1.90
Braenderup	5	3.21	0.95
Infantis	4	2.56	0.76
Mbandaka	4	2.56	0.76
<sup>c</sup> 8,20:-:z6	2	1.28	0.38
<sup>c</sup> 3,10:e,h:-	1	0.64	0.19
<sup>c</sup> 4, [5],12:I:-	1	0.64	0.19
<sup>c</sup> 8,20:I:-	1	0.64	0.19
Johannesburg	1	0.64	0.19
Lille	1	0.64	0.19
Newport	1	0.64	0.19
Roodepoort	1	0.64	0.19
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	0		
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified	3	1.27	0.38
Total serotyped isolates	158	100	30.04
Not typed	0		
*Total positive	158	100	30.04
Total number of analyzed samples	526		



#### Table 6 - Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. Ground Chicken

Serotypes 2012	Number	Percent of Total	Percent of Analyzed
	of	Positive	Samples
	Isolates		
Enteritidis	111	30.58	8.07
Kentucky	70	19.28	5.09
Typhimurium	64	17.63	4.65
Heidelberg	62	17.08	4.51
Schwarzengrund	18	4.96	1.31
Infantis	12	3.31	0.87
Thompson	9	2.48	0.65
<sup>c</sup> 4,[5],12:i:-	9	2.48	0.65
Montevideo	4	1.10	0.29
Mbandaka	4	1.10	0.29
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	22	5.68	1.60
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified	2	0.52	0.15
Total serotyped isolates	387	100	28.13
Not typed			
*Total positive	387	100	28.13
Total number of analyzed samples	1,376		

### $\label{thm:continued} \mbox{Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year.} \\ \mbox{Ground Chicken}$

(1998–2005 'A' Set Samples; 2006–2013 All Samples)

Serotypes 2013	Number	Percent of Total	Percent of Analyzed
	of	Positive	Samples
	Isolates		
Enteritidis	22	27.16	0.07
Kentucky	17	20.99	0.05
Infantis	13	16.05	0.04
Heidelberg	10	12.35	0.03
Typhimurium	8	9.88	0.03
<sup>c</sup> l 4,[5],12:i:-	4	4.94	0.01
Braenderup	2	2.47	0.01
Blockley	1	1.23	0.00
Uganda	1	1.23	0.00
Liverpool	1	1.23	0.00
Thompson	1	1.23	0.00
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	1	1.23	0.22
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified			
Total serotyped isolates	81	100	17.88
Not typed			
*Total positive	81	100	17.88
Total number of analyzed samples		453	

<sup>\*</sup>The percentages listed for total positive isolates may not equal the sum of the data in the Percent of Analyzed Samples column due to rounding.

Of note: The figures display the percent of the isolates identified out of total isolates serotyped for each product class. The y axis, the serotype percentage, varies from graph to graph because the percent of different serotypes varies by commodity and year.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>The ten most commonly isolated serotypes during a listed year are identified by name while less commonly identified serotypes are included in the "other serotypes" category. When there is more than one serotype in tenth place, all serotypes in tenth place are listed.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup>The "unidentified" designation includes isolates for which a single specific serotype could not be determined including rough, and/or nonmotile.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>c</sup>Prior to 2004, FSIS classified serotypes identified solely by antigenic formulas as monophasic, such as I 4, [5],12:i:-, and included them in the unidentified isolates category.



Serotypes 1998	Number	Percent of	Percent of
	of	Total	Analyzed
	Isolates	Positive	Samples
Hadar	36	19.15	6.09
Heidelberg	35	18.62	5.92
Senftenberg	21	11.17	3.55
Reading	17	9.04	2.88
Schwarzengrund	17	9.04	2.88
Muenster	7	3.72	1.18
Saintpaul	7	3.72	1.18
Anatum	5	2.66	0.85
Kentucky	5	2.66	0.85
Typhimurium	5	2.66	0.85
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	32	17.02	5.41
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	1	0.53	0.17
Total serotyped isolates	188		31.81
Not typed	28		4.74
*Total positive	216		36.55
Total number of analyzed samples		591	



# Table 7-Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. Ground Turkey (1998–2005 'A' Set Samples; 2006–2013 All Samples)

Serotynes 1999 Number Per

Serotypes 1999	Number	Percent of	Percent of
	of	Total	Analyzed
	Isolates	Positive	Samples
Hadar	72	22.15	6.86
Heidelberg	61	18.77	5.81
Senftenberg	27	8.31	2.57
Reading	26	8.00	2.48
Muenster	18	5.54	1.71
Agona	16	4.92	1.52
Saintpaul	13	4.00	1.24
Schwarzengrund	12	3.69	1.14
Typhimurium var. Copenhagen	12	3.69	1.14
Typhimurium	7	2.15	0.67
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	54	16.62	5.14
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	7	2.15	0.67
Total serotyped isolates	325		30.95
Not typed	7		0.67
*Total positive	332		31.62
Total number of analyzed samples		1,050	



Serotypes 2000	Number	Percent of	Percent of
	of	Total	Analyzed
	Isolates	Positive	Samples
Heidelberg	80	21.33	5.16
Hadar	57	15.20	3.68
Agona	35	9.33	2.26
Senftenberg	31	8.27	2.00
Schwarzengrund	29	7.73	1.87
Reading	22	5.87	1.42
Saintpaul	18	4.80	1.16
Muenster	12	3.20	0.77
Brandenburg	10	2.67	0.64
Arizona	8	2.13	0.52
Muenchen	8	2.13	0.52
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	61	16.27	3.93
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	4	1.07	0.26
Total serotyped isolates	375		24.18
Not typed	24		1.55
*Total positive	399		25.73
Total number of analyzed samples		1,551	



Serotypes 2001	Number of Isolates	Percent of Total Positive	Percent of Analyzed Samples
Heidelberg	33	24.81	6.35
Senftenberg	18	13.53	3.46
Hadar	14	10.53	2.69
Arizona	10	7.52	1.92
Reading	10	7.52	1.92
Agona	8	6.02	1.54
Newport	7	5.26	1.35
Saintpaul	5	3.76	0.96
Schwarzengrund	4	3.01	0.77
Derby	3	2.26	0.58
Typhimurium	3	2.26	0.58
Worthington	3	2.26	0.58
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	15	11.28	2.88
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	0		
Total serotyped isolates	133		25.58
Not typed	3		0.58
*Total positive	136		26.15
Total number of analyzed samples		520	



Serotypes 2002	Number of	Percent of Total	Percent of
Sc. 61, pcs 2662	Isolates	Positive	Analyzed
	1000000		Samples
Heidelberg	37	19.27	3.44
Reading	24	12.50	2.23
Hadar	23	11.98	2.14
Saintpaul	14	7.29	1.30
Senftenberg	14	7.29	1.30
Arizona	10	5.21	0.93
Newport	10	5.21	0.93
Schwarzengrund	9	4.69	0.84
Uganda	8	4.17	0.74
Typhimurium	5	2.60	0.47
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	30	15.63	2.79
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	8	4.17	0.74
Total serotyped isolates	192		17.86
Not typed	0		
*Total positive	192		17.86
Total number of analyzed samples		1,075	



Serotypes 2003	Number of	Percent of Total	Percent of
	Isolates	Positive	Analyzed
			Samples
Heidelberg	55	21.57	5.48
Hadar	44	17.25	4.38
Arizona	31	12.16	3.09
Reading	28	10.98	2.79
Saintpaul	19	7.45	1.89
Newport	18	7.06	1.79
Senftenberg	11	4.31	1.10
Kentucky	9	3.53	0.90
Schwarzengrund	6	2.35	0.60
Typhimurium	5	1.96	0.50
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	24	9.41	2.39
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	5	1.96	0.50
Total serotyped isolates	255		25.40
Not typed	0		
*Total positive	255		25.40
Total number of analyzed samples		1,004	



Serotypes 2004	Number of	Percent of Total	Percent of
	Isolates	Positive	Analyzed
			Samples
Heidelberg	38	18.27	3.64
Hadar	27	12.98	2.59
Reading	16	7.69	1.53
Derby	15	7.21	1.44
Saintpaul	15	7.21	1.44
Senftenberg	10	4.81	0.96
<sup>c</sup> IIIa 18:z4,z23:-	9	4.33	0.86
Typhimurium	9	4.33	0.86
Schwarzengrund	8	3.85	0.77
Kentucky	6	2.88	0.57
Newport	6	2.88	0.57
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	47	22.60	4.50
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	2	0.96	0.19
Total serotyped isolates	208		19.92
Not typed	0		
*Total positive	208		19.92
Total number of analyzed samples	1,044		



#### Table 7—Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. Ground Turkey

Serotypes 2005	Number of	Percent of Total	Percent of
	Isolates	Positive	Analyzed
			Samples
Hadar	44	20.47	4.76
Saintpaul	27	12.56	2.92
Heidelberg	25	11.63	2.70
Reading	18	8.37	1.95
Schwarzengrund	12	5.58	1.30
cllla 18:z4,z23:-	11	5.12	1.19
Senftenberg	8	3.72	0.86
Agona	7	3.26	0.76
Albany	6	2.79	0.65
Kentucky	5	2.33	0.54
Muenchen	5	2.33	0.54
Newport	5	2.33	0.54
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	40	18.60	4.32
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	2	0.93	0.22
Total serotyped isolates	215		23.24
Not typed	0		
*Total positive	215		23.24
Total number of analyzed samples		925	·



## Table 7—Continued Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year. Ground Turkey

(1998–2005 'A' Set Samples; 2006–2013 All Samples)

Serotypes 2005 (Variants Combined) <sup>d</sup>	Number of	Percent of Total	Percent of
	Isolates	Positive	Analyzed
			Samples
Hadar	44	20.47	4.76
Saintpaul	27	12.56	2.92
Heidelberg	25	11.63	2.70
Reading	18	8.37	1.95
Schwarzengrund	12	5.58	1.30
cllla 18:z4,z23:-	11	5.12	1.19
Senftenberg	8	3.72	0.86
Agona	7	3.26	0.76
Albany	6	2.79	0.65
Typhimurium	6	2.79	0.65
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	40	18.60	4.32
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified isolates	2	0.93	0.22
Total serotyped isolates	215		23.24
Not typed	0		
*Total positive	215		23.24
Total number of analyzed samples		925	

.



Serotypes 2006	Number of Isolates	Percent of Total Positive	Percent of Analyzed Samples
Hadar	31	34.44	6.98
Saintpaul	8	8.89	1.80
Heidelberg	7	7.78	1.58
Agona	5	5.56	1.13
Anatum	4	4.44	0.90
Kentucky	4	4.44	0.90
Muenchen	4	4.44	0.90
Derby	3	3.33	0.68
Senftenberg	3	3.33	0.68
Typhimurium	3	3.33	0.68
Worthington	3	3.33	0.68
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	14	15.56	3.15
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified	1	1.11	0.23
Total serotyped isolates	90		20.27
Not typed	0		
*Total positive	90		20.27
Total number of analyzed samples		444	



Serotypes 2007	Number of Isolates	Percent of Total Positive	Percent of Analyzed Samples
Hadar	62	43.36	7.56
Heidelberg	17	11.89	2.07
Saintpaul	13	9.09	1.59
Agona	11	7.69	1.34
Newport	8	5.59	0.98
Reading	6	4.20	0.73
Anatum	2	1.40	0.24
London	2	1.40	0.24
Minnesota	2	1.40	0.24
Muenchen	2	1.40	0.24
Schwarzengrund	2	1.40	0.24
Typhimurium	2	1.40	0.24
Uganda	2	1.40	0.24
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	12	8.39	1.46
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified	0		
Total serotyped isolates	143		17.44
Not typed	0		
*Total positive	143		17.44
Total number of analyzed samples		820	



Serotypes 2008	Number of Isolates	Percent of Total Positive	Percent of Analyzed Samples
Hadar	35	25.93	4.00
Saintpaul	15	11.11	1.71
c   18:z4,z23:-	14	10.37	1.60
Schwarzengrund	8	5.93	0.91
Newport	7	5.19	0.80
Heidelberg	6	4.44	0.68
Senftenberg	6	4.44	0.68
Agona	5	3.70	0.57
Muenchen	5	3.70	0.57
Worthington	5	3.70	0.57
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	28	20.74	3.20
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified	1	0.74	0.11
Total serotyped isolates	135		15.41
Not typed	0		
*Total positive	135		15.41
Total number of analyzed samples		876	



Serotypes 2009	Number of Isolates	Percent of Total Positive	Percent of Analyzed Samples
Saintpaul	17	26.15	2.80
Hadar	14	21.54	2.30
Agona	5	7.69	0.82
Schwarzengrund	5	7.69	0.82
Senftenberg	5	7.69	0.82
Albany	3	4.62	0.49
c   18:z4,z23:-	3	4.62	0.49
Derby	2	3.08	0.33
Heidelberg	2	3.08	0.33
Newport	2	3.08	0.33
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	6	9.23	0.99
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified	1	1.54	0.16
Total serotyped isolates	65		10.69
Not typed	0		
*Total positive	65		10.69
Total number of analyzed samples		608	



Serotypes 2010	Number of Isolates	Percent of Total Positive	Percent of Analyzed Samples
Hadar	15	16.85	1.72
Saintpaul	15	16.85	1.72
Heidelberg	9	10.11	1.03
c   18:z4,z23:-	9	7.89	0.80
Albany	8	8.99	0.92
Schwarzengrund	6	6.74	0.69
Senftenberg	6	6.74	0.69
Anatum	4	4.49	0.46
Newport	3	3.37	0.34
Montevideo	2	2.25	0.23
Reading	2	2.25	0.23
Typhimurium	2	2.25	0.23
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	8	8.99	0.92
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified	0		
Total serotyped isolates	89		10.19
Not typed	0		
*Total positive	89		10.19
Total number of analyzed samples		873	



Serotypes 2011	Number of Isolates	Percent of Total Positive	Percent of Analyzed Samples
c    18:z4,z23:-	13	23.21	2.4
Hadar	9	16.1	1.7
Muenchen	9	16.1	1.7
Schwarzengrund	7	12.5	1.3
Heidelberg	3	5.4	0.6
Newport	3	5.4	0.6
Reading	3	5.4	0.6
Saintpaul	3	5.4	0.6
Berta	2	3.6	0.4
Kentucky	2	3.6	0.4
Worthington	2	3.6	0.4
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	10	15.15	1.86
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified	0	0	0
Total serotyped isolates	66	100	12.24
Not typed	0	0	0
*Total positive	66	100	12.24
Total number of analyzed samples		539	



Serotypes 2012	Number of Isolates	Percent of Total Positive	Percent of Analyzed Samples	
III_18:z4,z23:-	13	23.21	1.1	
Hadar	9	16.1	0.8	
Muenchen	9	16.1	0.8	
Schwarzengrund	7	12.5	0.6	
Heidelberg	3	5.4	0.3	
Newport	3	5.4	0.3	
Reading	3	5.4	0.3	
Saintpaul	3	5.4	0.3	
Berta	2	3.6	0.2	
Kentucky	2	3.6	0.2	
Worthington	2	3.6	0.2	
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	10	15.15	0.87	
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified	0	0	0.00	
Total serotyped isolates	66	100.0	5.71	
Not typed	0	0	0.00	
*Total positive	66	100	5.71	
Total number of analyzed samples		1,155		



Serotypes 2013	Number of	Percent of Total	Percent of	
	Isolates	Positive	Analyzed Samples	
Muenchen	3	9.09	1.4	
<sup>c</sup> l 4,[5],12:I:-	3	9.1	1.4	
Newport	3	9.1	1.4	
Reading	3	9.1	1.4	
Berta	3	9.1	1.4	
Albany	2	6.1	0.9	
Senftenberg	2	6.1	0.9	
Agona	2	6.1	0.9	
Hadar	2	6.1	0.9	
lii_18:Z4,Z23:-	2	6.1	0.9	
Typhimurium	1	3.0	0.5	
Schwarzengrund	1	3.0	0.5	
Saintpaul	1	3.0	0.5	
Ohio	1	3.0	0.5	
Derby	1	3.0	0.5	
Ouakam	1	3.0	0.5	
Heidelberg	1	3.0	0.5	
Dublin	1	3.0	0.5	
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	0	0	0	
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified	0	0	0	
Total serotyped isolates	33	100	15.21	
Not typed	0	0	0.00	
*Total positive	33	100	15.21	
Total number of analyzed samples		217		

<sup>\*</sup>The percentages listed for total positive isolates may not equal the sum of the data in the Percent of Analyzed Samples column due to rounding.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>The ten most commonly isolated serotypes during a listed year are identified by name while less commonly identified serotypes are included in the "other serotypes" category. When there is more than one serotype in tenth place, all serotypes in tenth place are listed.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup>The "unidentified" designation includes isolates for which a single specific serotype could not be determined including rough, and/or nonmotile.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>c</sup>Prior to 2004, FSIS classified serotypes identified solely by antigenic formulas as monophasic, such as I 4, [5],12:i:-, and included them in the unidentified isolates category.



Of note: The figures display the percent of the isolates identified out of total isolates serotyped for each product class. The y axis, the serotype percentage, varies from graph to graph because the percent of different serotypes varies by commodity and year.

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Table 8
Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year.
Young Turkeys (Turkey Carcasses)
(1998–2005 'A' Set Samples; 2006–2013 All Samples)

Serotypes 2006	Number	Percent of Total	Percent of Analyzed
	of	Positive	Samples
	Isolates		
Hadar	65	32.83	2.33
Heidelberg	33	16.67	1.18
Reading	13	6.57	0.47
Schwarzengrund	13	6.57	0.47
Saintpaul	10	5.05	0.36
Agona	8	4.04	0.29
Senftenberg	8	4.04	0.29
Anatum	5	2.53	0.18
Derby	4	2.02	0.14
Muenster	4	2.02	0.14
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	31	15.66	1.11
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified	4	2.02	0.14
Total serotyped isolates	198		7.11
Not typed	0		
Total positive	198		7.11
Total number of analyzed samples		2,785	



Serotypes 2007	Number	Percent of Total	Percent of Analyzed
	of	Positive	Samples
	Isolates		
Hadar	54	50.00	3.10
Senftenberg	9	8.33	0.52
Saintpaul	8	7.41	0.46
Heidelberg	6	5.56	0.34
Newport	5	4.63	0.29
Agona	3	2.78	0.17
Berta	3	2.78	0.17
Montevideo	3	2.78	0.17
Mbandaka	2	1.85	0.11
Muenchen	2	1.85	0.11
Reading	2	1.85	0.11
Schwarzengrund	2	1.85	0.11
Typhimurium	2	1.85	0.11
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	6	5.56	0.34
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified	1	0.93	0.06
Total serotyped isolates	108		6.19
Not typed	0		
Total positive	108		6.19
Total number of analyzed samples		1,744	



Serotypes 2008	Number	Percent of Total	Percent of Analyzed
	of	Positive	Samples
	Isolates		
Hadar	3	37.50	2.33
Agona	1	12.50	0.78
Berta	1	12.50	0.78
Newport	1	12.50	0.78
Schwarzengrund	1	12.50	0.78
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	0		
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified	1	12.50	0.78
Total serotyped isolates	8		6.20
Not typed	0		
*Total positive	8		6.20
Total number of analyzed samples		129	



Serotypes 2009	Number	Percent of Total	Percent of Analyzed
	of	Positive	Samples
	Isolates		
Hadar	18	33.33	1.25
Agona	9	16.67	0.63
Albany	3	5.56	0.21
Muenchen	3	5.56	0.21
Senftenberg	3	5.56	0.21
Derby	2	3.70	0.14
Heidelberg	2	3.70	0.14
Kentucky	2	3.70	0.14
Typhimurium	2	3.70	0.14
<sup>c</sup> 4, [5],12:I:-	1	1.85	0.07
<sup>c</sup> 8,20:-:z6	1	1.85	0.07
Anatum	1	1.85	0.07
Infantis	1	1.85	0.07
Johannesburg	1	1.85	0.07
Mbandaka	1	1.85	0.07
Montevideo	1	1.85	0.07
Newport	1	1.85	0.07
Saintpaul	1	1.85	0.07
Schwarzengrund	1	1.85	0.07
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	0		
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified	0		
Total serotyped isolates	54		3.77
Not typed	0		
Total positive	54		3.77
Total number of analyzed samples		1,432	



Serotypes 2010	Number	Percent of Total	Percent of Analyzed
	of	Positive	Samples
	Isolates		
Hadar	15	22.73	1.04
Muenchen	9	13.64	0.62
Saintpaul	6	9.09	0.42
Heidelberg	5	7.58	0.35
Schwarzengrund	5	7.58	0.35
Agona	4	6.06	0.28
Brandenburg	3	4.55	0.21
Anatum	2	3.03	0.14
Berta	2	3.03	0.14
Newport	2	3.03	0.14
Typhimurium var. 5-	2	3.03	0.14
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	9	13.64	0.62
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified	1	1.52	0.07
Total serotyped isolates	65		4.50
Not typed	1		0.07
*Total positive	66		4.57
Total number of analyzed samples		1,444	



Serotypes 2011	Number	Percent of Total	Percent of Analyzed
	of	Positive	Samples
	Isolates		
Hadar	10	27.03	0.62
Albany	3	8.11	0.19
Berta	3	8.11	0.19
Saintpaul	3	8.11	0.19
Schwarzengrund	3	8.11	0.19
Agona	2	5.41	0.12
Heidelberg	2	5.41	0.12
Montevideo	2	5.41	0.12
<sup>c</sup> 4, [5],12:I:-	1	2.70	0.06
Brandenburg	1	2.70	0.06
Cubana	1	2.70	0.06
Dublin	1	2.70	0.06
Newport	1	2.70	0.06
Orion var.15+	1	2.70	0.06
Reading	1	2.70	0.06
Typhimurium	1	2.70	0.06
Uganda	1	2.70	0.06
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	0	0	0
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified	0	0	0
Total serotyped isolates	37	100	2.31
Not typed	0	0	0
*Total positive	37	100	2.31
Total number of analyzed samples		1,605	



#### $\label{thm:continued} \mbox{Profile of Serotypes from Analyzed PR/HACCP Verification Samples by Calendar Year.} \\ \mbox{Turkeys}$

(1998–2005 'A' Set Samples; 2006–2012 All Samples)

Serotypes 2012	Number	Percent of Total	Percent of Analyzed
	of	Positive	Samples
	Isolates		
Heidelberg	9	27.03	0.41
Senftenberg	6	8.11	0.27
Reading	4	8.11	0.18
Albany	4	8.11	0.18
Hadar	4	8.11	0.18
Agona	4	5.41	0.18
Saintpaul	3	5.41	0.14
Schwarzengrund	3	5.41	0.14
Muenchen	3	2.70	0.14
Montevideo	2	2.70	0.09
Havana	1	2.70	0.05
Typhimurium	1	2.70	0.05
Enteritidis	1	2.70	0.05
Anatum	1	2.70	0.05
Ouakam	1	2.70	0.05
Litchfield	1	2.70	0.05
Heidelberg	9	2.70	0.41
<sup>a</sup> Other serotypes	0	0	0
<sup>b</sup> Unidentified	0	0	0
Total serotyped isolates	48	100	2.20
Not typed	0	0	0
*Total positive	48	100	2.20
Total number of analyzed samples		2,183	



#### Table 8 - Continued

18.18 12.73 9.09	0.41 0.29		
12.73			
12.73			
	0.29		
9.09	0.23		
	0.21		
9.09	0.21		
7.27	0.17		
5.45	0.12		
5.45	0.12		
5.45	0.12		
5.45	0.12		
3.64	0.08		
3.64	0.08		
3.64	0.08		
3.64	0.08		
1.82	0.04		
1.82	0.04		
1.82	0.04		
1.82	0.04		
0	0		
0	0		
100	2.28		
0	0		
100	2.28		
	453		
	1.82 1.82 1.82 1.82 0 0 0 100 0		

<sup>\*\*</sup>Note: Sampling for young turkey began in 2006.

<sup>\*</sup>The percentages listed for total positive isolates may not equal the sum of the data in the Percent of Analyzed Samples column due to rounding.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>The ten most commonly isolated serotypes during a listed year are identified by name while less commonly identified serotypes are included in the "other serotypes" category. When there is more than one serotype in tenth place, all serotypes in tenth place are listed.

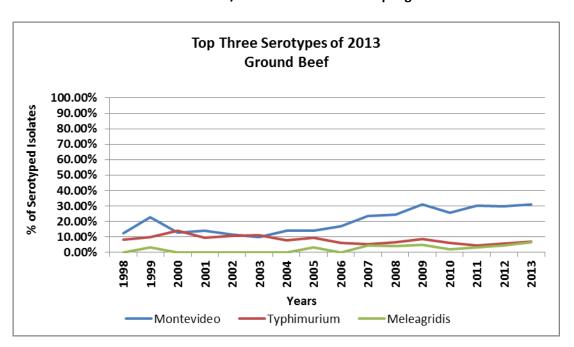
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup>The "unidentified" designation includes isolates for which a single specific serotype could not be determined including rough, and/or nonmotile.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>c</sup>Prior to 2004, FSIS classified serotypes identified solely by antigenic formulas as monophasic, such as I 4, [5],12:i:-, and included them in the unidentified isolates category.

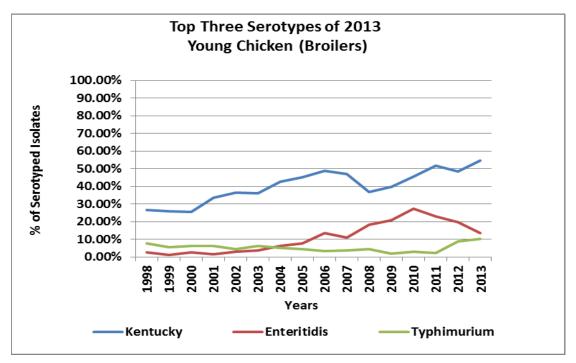
Of note: The figures display the percent of the isolates identified out of total isolates serotyped for each product class. The y axis, the serotype percentage, varies from graph to graph because the percent of different serotypes varies by commodity and year.

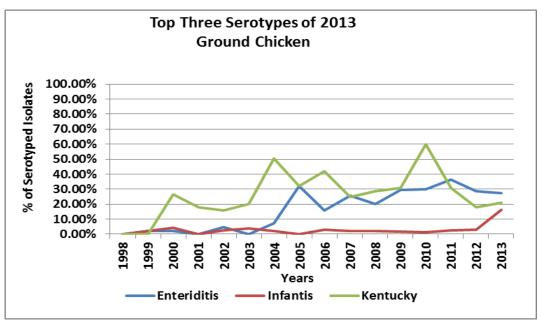
\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

Figure 1
Top Three Salmonella Serotypes for Each Product Class
PR/HACCP Verification Sampling

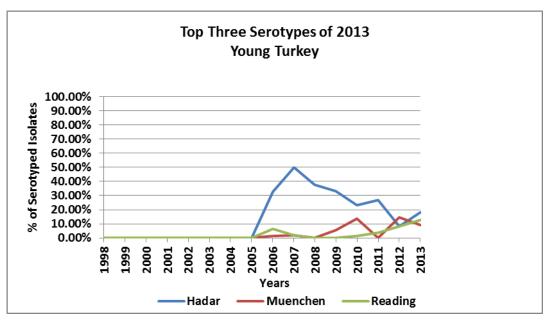












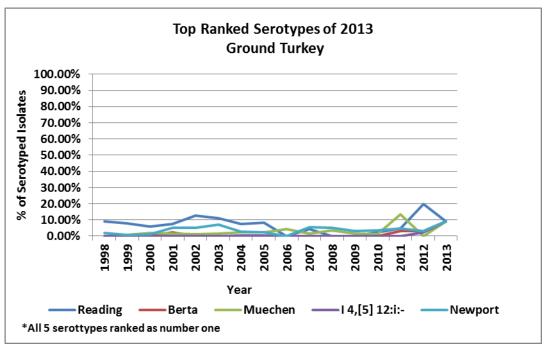
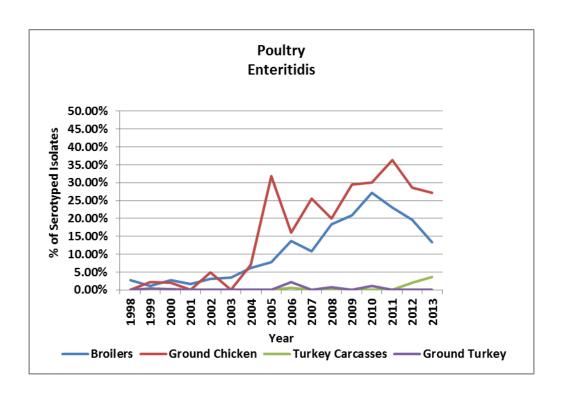
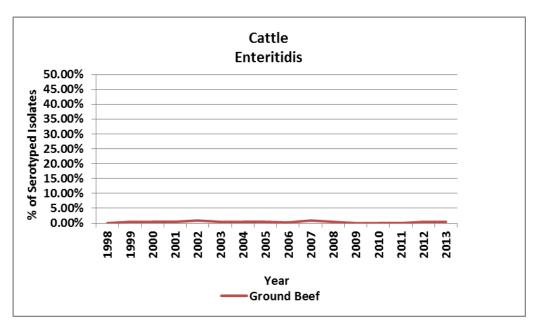
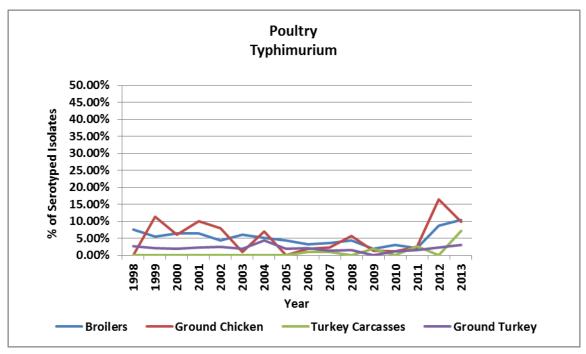


Figure 2

Serotype Profiles in FSIS Product Classes for Top 10 Serotypes Identified by CDC as Causing Human Infections in 2013 – USDA, FSIS, PR/HACCP Verification Sampling by Calendar Year\*(1998–2005 - "A" Set Samples; 2006–2013 - All Samples)







turkey started in 2005

